



ARIZONA STATE BOARD
OF
DENTAL EXAMINERS

Arizona Revised Statutes

August 2, 2018

Arizona Revised Statutes

ARTICLE 1. DENTAL BOARD

§ 32-1201 Definitions

In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. **"Affiliated Practice Dental Hygienist"** means any licensed dental hygienist who is able, pursuant to section 32-1289.01, to initiate treatment based on the dental hygienist's assessment of a patient's needs according to the terms of a written affiliated practice agreement with a dentist, to treat the patient without the presence of a dentist and to maintain a provider-patient relationship.
2. **"Auxiliary personnel"** means all dental assistants, dental technicians, dental x-ray technicians and other persons employed by dentists or firms and businesses providing dental services to dentists.
3. **"Board"** means the State Board of Dental Examiners.
4. **"Business entity"** means a business organization that has an ownership that includes any persons who are not licensed or certified to provide dental services in this state, that offers to the public professional services regulated by the Board and that is established pursuant to the laws of any state or foreign country.
5. **"Dental assistant"** means any person who acts as an assistant to a dentist, dental therapist or dental hygienist by rendering personal services to a patient that involve close proximity to the patient while the patient is under treatment or observation or undergoing diagnostic procedures.
6. **"Dental hygienist"** means any person who is licensed and engaged in the general practice of dental hygiene and all related or associated duties including educational, clinical and therapeutic dental hygiene procedures.
7. **"Dental incompetence"** means lacking in sufficient dentistry knowledge or skills, or both, in that field of dentistry in which the dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist concerned engages, to a degree likely to endanger the health of that person's patients.
8. **"Dental laboratory technician"** means any person, other than a licensed dentist, who, pursuant to a written work order of a dentist, fabricates artificial teeth, prosthetic appliances or other mechanical and artificial contrivances designed to correct or alleviate injuries or defects, both developmental and acquired, disorders or deficiencies of the human oral cavity, teeth, investing tissues, maxilla or mandible or adjacent associated structures.
9. **"Dental Therapist"** means any person who is licensed and engaged in the general practice of dental therapy and all related and associated duties, including educational, clinical and therapeutic dental therapy procedures.
10. **"Dental x-ray laboratory technician"** means any person, other than a licensed dentist, who pursuant to a written work order of a dentist performs dental and maxillofacial radiography including cephalometrics, panoramic and maxillofacial tomography and other dental related nonfluoroscopic diagnostic imaging modalities.
11. **"Dentistry"**, **"dentist"** and **"dental"** mean the general practice of dentistry and all specialties or restricted practices of dentistry.
12. **"Denturist"** means a person practicing denture technology pursuant to article 5 of this chapter.
13. **"Disciplinary action"** means regulatory sanctions that are imposed by the Board in combination with, or as an alternative to, revocation or suspension of a license, and that may include:
 - a) Imposition of an administrative penalty in an amount not to exceed two thousand dollars for each violation of this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.
 - b) Imposition of restrictions on the scope of practice.
 - c) Imposition of peer review and professional education requirements.
 - d) Imposition of censure or probation requirements best adapted to protect the public welfare, which may include a requirement for restitution to the patient resulting from violations of this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.
14. **"Irregularities in billing"** means submitting any claim, bill or government assistance claim to any patient, responsible party or third party payor for dental services rendered that is materially false with the intent to receive unearned income as evidenced by any of the following:
 - a) Charges for services not rendered.
 - b) Any treatment date that does not accurately reflect the date when the service and procedures were actually completed.
 - c) Any description of a dental service or procedure that does not accurately reflect the actual work completed.

- d) Any charge for a service or procedure that cannot be clinically justified or determined to be necessary.
 - e) Any statement that is material to the claim and that the licensee knows is false or misleading.
 - f) An abrogation of the copayment provisions of a dental insurance contract by a waiver of all or part of the copayment from the patient if this results in an excessive or fraudulent charge to a third party or if the waiver is used as an enticement to receive dental services from that provider. This subdivision does not interfere with a contractual relationship between a third party payor and a licensee or business entity registered with the Board.
 - g) Any other practice in billing that results in excessive or fraudulent charges to the patient.
15. **"Letter of concern"** means an advisory letter to notify a licensee or a registered business entity that, while the evidence does not warrant disciplinary action, the Board believes that the licensee or registered business entity should modify or eliminate certain practices and that continuation of the activities that led to the information being submitted to the Board may result in Board action against the practitioner's license or the business entity's registration. A letter of concern is not a disciplinary action. A letter of concern is a public document and may be used in a future disciplinary action.
 16. **"Licensed"** means licensed pursuant to this chapter.
 17. **"Place of practice"** means each physical location at which a person who is licensed pursuant to this chapter performs services subject to this chapter.
 18. **"Primary mailing address"** means the address on file with the Board and to which official Board correspondence, notices or documents are delivered in a manner determined by the Board.
 19. **"Recognized dental hygiene school"** means a school that has a dental hygiene program with a minimum two academic year curriculum, or the equivalent of four semesters, and that is approved by the Board and accredited by the American Dental Association commission on dental accreditation.
 20. **"Recognized dental school"** means a dental school that is accredited by the American Dental Association commission on dental accreditation.
 21. **"Recognized dental therapy school"** means a school that is accredited or that has received initial accreditation by the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation.
 22. **"Recognized denturist school"** means a denturist school that maintains standards of entrance, study and graduation and that is accredited by the United States Department of Education or the Council on Higher Education Accreditation.
 23. **"Supervised personnel"** means all dental hygienists, dental assistants, dental laboratory technicians, dental therapists, denturists, dental x-ray laboratory technicians and other persons supervised by licensed dentists.
 24. **"Teledentistry"** means the use of data transmitted through interactive audio, video or data communications for the purposes of examination, diagnosis, treatment planning, consultation and directing the delivery of treatment by dentists and dental providers in settings permissible under this chapter or specified in rules adopted by the Board.

(As amended 2018)

§32-1201.01 Definition of unprofessional conduct

For the purposes of this chapter, "unprofessional conduct" means the following acts, whether occurring in this state or elsewhere:

1. Intentional betrayal of a professional confidence or intentional violation of a privileged communication except as either of these may otherwise be required by law. This paragraph does not prevent members of the Board from the full and free exchange of information with the licensing and disciplinary boards of other states, territories or districts of the United States or foreign countries, with the Arizona State Dental Association or any of its component societies or with the dental societies of other states, counties, districts, territories or foreign countries.
2. Using controlled substances as defined in section 36-2501, narcotic drugs, dangerous drugs or marijuana as defined in section 13-3401, or hypnotic drugs, including acetyluarea derivatives, barbituric acid derivatives, chloral, paraldehyde, phenylhydrantoin derivatives, sulfonmethane derivatives or any compounds, mixtures or preparations that may be used for producing hypnotic effects, or alcohol to the extent that it affects the ability of the dentist, dental therapist denturist or dental hygienist to practice that person's profession.
3. Prescribing, dispensing or using drugs for other than accepted dental therapeutic purposes or for other than medically indicated supportive therapy in conjunction with managing a patient's dental needs.
4. Gross malpractice, or repeated acts constituting malpractice.
5. Acting or assuming to act as a member of the Board if this is not true.

6. Procuring or attempting to procure a certificate of the National Board of Dental Examiners or a license to practice dentistry or dental hygiene by fraud or misrepresentation or by knowingly taking advantage of the mistake of another.
7. Having professional connection with or lending one's name to an illegal practitioner of dentistry or any of the other healing arts.
8. Representing that a manifestly not correctable condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity can be permanently corrected, or that a correctable condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity can be corrected within a stated time, if this is not true.
9. Offering, undertaking, or agreeing to correct, cure or treat a condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity by a secret means, method, device or instrumentality.
10. Refusing to divulge to the Board, on reasonable notice and demand, that means, method, device or instrumentality used in the treatment of a condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity.
11. Dividing a professional fee or offering, providing or receiving any consideration for patient referrals among or between dental care providers or dental care institutions or entities. This paragraph does not prohibit the division of fees among licensees who are engaged in a bona fide employment, partnership, corporate or contractual relationship for the delivery of professional services.
12. Knowingly making any false or fraudulent statement, written or oral, in connection with the practice of dentistry.
13. Refusal, revocation or suspension of a license or any other disciplinary action taken against a dentist by, or the voluntary surrender of a license in lieu of disciplinary action to, any other state, territory, district or country, unless the Board finds that this action was not taken for reasons that relate to the person's ability to safely and skillfully practice dentistry or to any act of unprofessional conduct.
14. Any conduct or practice that constitutes a danger to the health, welfare or safety of the patient or the public.
15. Obtaining a fee by fraud or misrepresentation, or wilfully or intentionally filing a fraudulent claim with a third party for services rendered or to be rendered to a patient.
16. Repeated irregularities in billing.
17. Employing unlicensed persons to perform or aiding and abetting unlicensed persons in the performance of work that can be done legally only by licensed persons.
18. Practicing dentistry under a false or assumed name in this state, other than as allowed by section 32-1262.
19. Willfully or intentionally causing or permitting supervised personnel or auxiliary personnel operating under the licensee's supervision to commit illegal acts or perform an act or operation other than that permitted under Article 4 of this chapter and rules adopted by the Board pursuant to section 32-1282.
20. The following advertising practices:
 - a) The publication or circulation, directly or indirectly, of any false, fraudulent or misleading statement concerning the skill, methods or practices of the licensee or of any other person.
 - b) Advertising in any manner that tends to deceive or defraud the public.
21. Failing to dispense drugs and devices in compliance with Article 6 of this chapter.
22. Failing to comply with a Board order, including an order of censure or probation.
23. Failing to comply with a Board subpoena in a timely manner.
24. Failing or refusing to maintain adequate patient records.
25. Failing to allow properly authorized Board personnel, on demand, to inspect the place of practice and examine and have access to documents, books, reports and records maintained by the licensee or certificate holder that relate to the dental practice or dental-related activity.
26. Refusing to submit to a body fluid examination as required through a monitored treatment program or pursuant to a Board investigation into a licensee's or certificate holder's alleged substance abuse.
27. Failing to inform a patient of the type of material the dentist will use in the patient's dental filling and the reason why the dentist is using that particular filling.
28. Failing to report in writing to the Board any evidence that a dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist is or may be:
 - a) Professionally incompetent.
 - b) Engaging in unprofessional conduct.
 - c) Impaired by drugs or alcohol.
 - d) Mentally or physically unable to safely engage in the activities of a dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist pursuant to this chapter.
29. Filing a false report pursuant to paragraph (28) of this section.
30. Practicing dentistry, dental therapy, dental hygiene or denturism in a business entity that is not registered with the Board as required by section 32-1213.

31. Dispensing a schedule II controlled substance that is an opioid.
 32. Providing services or procedures as a dental therapist that exceed the scope of practice or exceed the services or procedures authorized in the written collaborative practice agreement.
- (As amended 2018)

§ 32-1202 Scope of practice; practice of dentistry

For the purposes of this chapter, the practice of dentistry is the diagnosis, surgical or nonsurgical treatment and performance of related adjunctive procedures for any disease, pain, deformity, deficiency, injury or physical condition of the human tooth or teeth, alveolar process, gums, lips, cheek, jaws, oral cavity and associated tissues, including the removal of stains, discolorations and concretions.

(As amended 2011)

§ 32-1203 Dental Board; qualifications of members; terms

- A. The state Board of dental examiners is established consisting of six licensed dentists, two licensed dental hygienists, two public members, and one business entity member appointed by the governor for a term of four years, to begin and end on January 1.
- B. Before appointment by the Governor, a prospective member of the Board shall submit a full set of fingerprints to the Governor for the purpose of obtaining a state and federal criminal records check pursuant to section 41-1750 and public law 92-544. The Department of Public Safety may exchange this fingerprint data with the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- C. The business entity member and the public members may participate in all Board proceedings and determinations, except in the preparing, giving or grading of examinations for licensure. Dental hygienist Board members may participate in all Board proceedings and determinations, except in the preparing, giving and grading of examinations that do not relate to dental hygiene procedures.
- D. A Board Member shall not serve more than two consecutive terms.
- E. For the purposes of this section, business entity member does not include a person who is licensed pursuant to this chapter.

(As amended 2017)

§ 32-1204 Removal from office

The Governor may remove a member of the Board for persistent neglect of duty, incompetency, unfair, biased, partial or dishonorable conduct, or gross immorality. Conviction of a felony or revocation of the dental license of a member of the Board shall ipso facto terminate his membership.

(Laws 1935)

§ 32-1205 Organization, meetings; quorum; staff

- A. The Board shall elect from its membership a president and a vice-president who shall also act as secretary-treasurer.
- B. Board meetings shall be conducted pursuant to Title 38, Chapter 3, Article 3.1. A majority of the Board constitutes a quorum. Beginning September 1, 2015, meetings held pursuant to this subsection shall be audio recorded and the audio recording shall be posted to the Board's website within five business days after the meeting.
- C. The Board may employ an Executive Director, subject to Title 41, Chapter 4, Article 4 and legislative appropriation.
- D. The Board or the Executive Director may employ personnel, as necessary, subject to Title 41, Chapter 4, Article 4 and legislative appropriation.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1206 Compensation of Board

Members of the Board are entitled to receive compensation in the amount of two hundred fifty dollars for each day actually spent in performing necessary work authorized by the Board and all expenses necessarily and properly incurred while performing this work.

(As amended 2008)

§ 32-1207 Powers and duties; executive director; immunity; fees; definition

- A. The Board shall:
 1. Adopt rules that are not inconsistent with this chapter for regulating its own conduct, for holding examinations and for regulating the practice of dentists and supervised personnel and registered business entities, provided:

- a) Regulation of supervised personnel is based on the degree of education and training of the supervised personnel, the state of scientific technology available and the necessary degree of supervision of the supervised personnel by dentists.
 - b) Except as provided pursuant to sections 32-1276.03 and 32-1281, only licensed dentists may perform diagnosis and treatment planning, prescribe medication and perform surgical procedures on hard and soft tissues.
 - c) Only a licensed dentist, a dental therapist either under the direct supervision of a dentist or pursuant to a written collaborative practice agreement or a dental hygienist in consultation with a dentist may perform examinations, oral health assessments and treatment sequencing for dental hygiene procedures.
2. Adopt a seal.
 3. Maintain a record that is available to the Board at all times of its acts and proceedings, including the issuance, denial, renewal, suspension or revocation of licenses and the disposition of complaints. The existence of a pending complaint or investigation shall not be disclosed to the public. Records of complaints shall be available to the public, except only as follows:
 - a) If the Board dismisses or terminates a complaint, the record of the complaint shall not be available to the public.
 - b) If the Board has issued a non-disciplinary letter of concern, the record of the complaint shall be available to the public only for a period of five years after the date the Board issued the letter of concern.
 - c) If the Board has required additional non-disciplinary continuing education pursuant to § 32-1263.01 but has not taken further action, the record of the complaint shall be available to the public only for a period of five years after the licensee satisfies the requirement.
 - d) If the Board has assessed a non-disciplinary civil penalty pursuant to § 32-1208 but has not taken further action, the record of the complaint shall be available to the public only for a period of five years after the licensee satisfies this requirement.
 4. Establish a uniform and reasonable standard of minimum educational requirements consistent with the accreditation standards of the American Dental Association commission on dental accreditation to be observed by dental schools, dental therapy schools and dental hygiene schools in order to be classified as recognized dental schools, dental therapy schools or dental hygiene schools.
 5. Establish a uniform and reasonable standard of minimum educational requirements that are consistent with the accreditation standards of the United States Department of Education or the Council on Higher Education accreditation and that must be observed by denture technology schools in order to be classified as recognized denture technology schools.
 6. Determine the reputability and classification of dental schools, dental therapy schools, dental hygiene schools and denture technology schools in accordance with their compliance with the standard set forth in paragraph 4 or 5 of this subsection, whichever is applicable.
 7. Issue licenses to persons who the Board determines are eligible for licensure pursuant to this chapter.
 8. Determine the eligibility of applicants for restricted permits and issue restricted permits to those found eligible.
 9. Pursuant to § 32-1263.02, investigate charges of misconduct on the part of licensees and persons to whom restricted permits have been issued.
 10. Issue a letter of concern, which is not a disciplinary action, but refers to practices that may lead to a violation and to disciplinary action.
 11. Issue decrees of censure, fix periods and terms of probation, suspend or revoke licenses, certificates and restricted permits, as the facts may warrant, and reinstate licenses, certificates and restricted permits in proper cases.
 12. Collect and disburse monies.
 13. Perform all other duties that are necessary to enforce this chapter and that are not specifically or by necessary implication delegated to another person.
 14. Establish criteria for the renewal of permits issued pursuant to Board rules relating to general anesthesia and sedation.
- B. The Board may:
1. Sue and be sued.
 2. Issue subpoenas, including subpoenas to the custodian of patient records, compel attendance of witnesses, administer oaths and take testimony concerning all matters within the Board's jurisdiction. If a person refuses to obey a subpoena issued by the Board, the refusal shall be certified to the superior court and proceedings shall be instituted for contempt of court.
 3. Adopt rules:

- a) Prescribing requirements for continuing education for renewal of all licenses issued pursuant to this chapter.
 - b) Prescribing education and experience prerequisites for the administration of intravenous or intramuscular drugs for the purpose of sedation or for the use of general anesthetics in conjunction with a dental treatment procedure.
 - c) Prescribing requirements for obtaining licenses for retired licensees or licensees who have a disability, including the triennial license renewal fee.
4. Hire consultants to assist the Board in the performance of its duties and employ persons to provide investigative, professional and clerical assistance as the Board deems necessary.
 5. Contract with other state or federal agencies as required to carry out the purposes of this chapter.
 6. If determined by the Board, order physical, psychological, psychiatric and competency evaluations of licensed dentists, dental therapists and dental hygienists, certified denturists and applicants for licensure and certification at the expense of those individuals.
- C. The Executive Director or the Executive Director's designee may:
1. Issue and renew licenses, certificates and permits to applicants who meet the requirements of this chapter.
 2. Initiate an investigation if evidence appears to demonstrate that a dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, denturist or restricted permit holder may be engaged in unprofessional conduct or may be unable to safely practice dentistry.
 3. Initiate an investigation if evidence appears to demonstrate that a business entity may be engaged in unethical conduct.
 4. Subject to Board approval, enter into a consent agreement with a dentist, dental therapist, denturist, dental hygienist or restricted permit holder if there is evidence of unprofessional conduct.
 5. Subject to Board approval, enter into a consent agreement with a business entity if there is evidence of unethical conduct.
 6. Refer cases to the Board for a Formal Interview
 7. If delegated by the Board, enter into a stipulation agreement with a person under the Board's jurisdiction for the treatment, rehabilitation and monitoring of chemical substance abuse or misuse.
- D. Members of the Board are personally immune from liability with respect to all acts done and actions taken in good faith and within the scope of their authority.
- E. The Board by rule shall require that a licensee obtain a permit for the application of general anesthesia, semiconscious sedation or conscious sedation, shall establish and collect a fee of not more than three hundred dollars to cover administrative costs connected with issuing the permit and shall conduct inspections to ensure compliance.
- F. The Board by rule may establish and collect fees for license verification, Board meeting agendas and minutes, published lists and mailing labels.
- G. This section does not prohibit the Board from conducting its authorized duties in a public meeting.
- H. For the purposes of this section, "record of complaint" means the document reflecting the final disposition of a complaint or investigation.
- (As amended 2015)

§ 32-1208 Failure to respond to subpoena; civil penalty

In addition to any disciplinary action authorized by statute, the Board may assess a non-disciplinary civil penalty in an amount not to exceed five hundred dollars for a licensee who fails to respond to a subpoena issued by the Board pursuant to this chapter.

(New section 2006)

§ 32-1209 Admissibility of records in evidence

A copy of any part of the recorded proceedings of the Board certified by the Executive Director, or a certificate by the Executive Director that any asserted or purported record, name, license number, restricted permit number or action is not entered in the recorded proceedings of the Board, may be admitted as evidence in any court in this state. A person making application and paying a fee set by the Board may procure from the Executive Director a certified copy of any portion of the records of the Board unless these records are classified as confidential as provided by law. Unless otherwise provided by law, all records concerning an investigation, examination materials, records of examination grading and applicants' performance and transcripts of educational institutions concerning applicants are confidential and are not public records. "Records of applicants' performance" does not include records of whether an applicant passed or failed an examination.

§ 32-1210 Annual report

- A. Not later than October 1 of each year, the Board shall make an annual written report to the Governor for the preceding year, that includes the following information:
 - 1. The number of licensed dentists in the state.
 - 2. The number of licenses issued during the preceding year and to whom issued.
 - 3. The number of examinations held and the dates of the examinations.
 - 4. The facts with respect to accusations filed with the Board, of hearings held in connection with those accusations and the results of those hearings.
 - 5. The facts with respect to prosecution of persons charged with violations of this chapter.
 - 6. A full and complete statement of financial transactions of the Board.
 - 7. Any other matters that the Board wishes to include in the report or that the Governor requires.
 - B. On request of the governor the Board shall submit a supplemental report.
- (As amended 2002)

§ 32-1211 Repealed 2017

§ 32-1212 Dental Board Fund

- A. The Executive Director of the Board shall each month transmit to the State Treasurer all fees, fines and other revenues received by the Board, accompanied by a statement showing the source of such monies. Except as provided in subsection C of this section, the State Treasurer shall place ten per cent of all such receipts to the credit of the general fund of the state, and the balance of the receipts to the credit of the Dental Board Fund.
 - B. Monies deposited in the Dental Board Fund shall be subject to the provisions of § 35-143.01.
 - C. Monies from administrative penalties received pursuant to § 32-1263.01 shall be transmitted to the State Treasurer for deposit in the State General Fund.
- (As amended 1995)

§ 32-1213 Business entities; registration; renewal; civil penalty; exceptions

- A. A business entity may not offer dental services pursuant to this chapter unless:
 - 1. The entity is registered with the Board pursuant to this section.
 - 2. The services are conducted by a licensee pursuant to this chapter.
- B. The Business entity must file a registration application on a form provided by the Board. The application must include:
 - 1. A description of the entity's services offered to the public.
 - 2. The name of any dentist who is authorized to provide and who is responsible for providing the dental services offered at each office.
 - 3. The names and addresses of the officers and directors of the business entity.
 - 4. A registration fee prescribed by the Board in rule.
- C. A business entity must file a separate registration application and pay a fee for each branch office in this state.
- D. A registration expires three years after the date the Board issues the registration. A business entity that wishes to renew a registration must submit an application for renewal as prescribed by the Board on a triennial basis on a form provided by the Board before the expiration date. An entity that fails to renew the registration before the expiration date is subject to a late fee as prescribed by the Board by rule. The Board may stagger the dates for renewal applications.
- E. The business entity must notify the Board in writing within thirty days after any change:
 - 1. In the entity's name, address or telephone number.
 - 2. In the officers or directors of the business entity.
 - 3. In the name of any dentist who is authorized to provide and who is responsible for providing the dental services in any facility.
- F. The business entity shall establish a written protocol for the secure storage, transfer and access of the dental records of the business entity's patients. This protocol must include, at a minimum, procedures for:
 - 1. Notifying patients of the future locations of their records if the business entity terminates or sells the practice.
 - 2. Disposing of unclaimed dental records.
 - 3. The timely response to requests by patients for copies of their records.

- G. The business entity must notify the Board within thirty days after the dissolution of any registered business entity or the closing or relocation of any facility and must disclose to the Board the entity's procedure by which its patients may obtain their records.
- H. The Board may do any of the following pursuant to its disciplinary procedures if an entity violates the Board's statutes or rules:
 - 1. Refuse to issue a registration.
 - 2. Suspend or revoke a registration.
 - 3. Impose a civil penalty of not more than two thousand dollars for each violation.
 - 4. Enter a decree of censure.
 - 5. Issue an order prescribing a period and terms of probation that are best adapted to protect the public welfare and that may include a requirement for restitution to a patient for a violation of this chapter or rules adopted pursuant to this chapter.
 - 6. Issue a letter of concern if a business entity's actions may cause the Board to take disciplinary action.
- I. The Board shall deposit, pursuant to §§ 35-146 and 35-147, civil penalties collected pursuant to this section in the state general fund.
- J. This section does not apply to:
 - 1. A sole proprietorship or partnership that consists exclusively of dentists who are licensed pursuant to this chapter.
 - 2. Any of the following entities licensed under Title 20:
 - a) A service corporation.
 - b) An insurer authorized to transact disability insurance.
 - c) A prepaid dental plan organization that does not provide directly for prepaid dental services.
 - d) A health care services organization that does not provide directly for dental services.
 - 3. A professional corporation or professional limited liability company, the shares of which are exclusively owned by dentists who are licensed pursuant to this chapter and that is formed to engage in the practice of dentistry pursuant to Title 10, Chapter 20 or Title 29, Chapter 4, Article 11.
 - 4. A facility regulated by the federal government or a state, district or territory of the United States.
 - 5. An administrator or executor of the estate of a deceased dentist or a person who is legally authorized to act for a dentist who has been adjudicated to be mentally incompetent for not more than one year from the date the Board receives notice of the dentist's death or incapacitation pursuant to § 32-1270.
- K. A facility that offers dental services to the public by persons licensed under this chapter shall be registered by the Board unless the facility is any of the following:
 - 1. Owned by a dentist who is licensed pursuant to this chapter.
 - 2. Regulated by the federal government or a state, district or territory of the United States.
- L. Except for issues relating to insurance coding and billing that require the name, signature and license number of the dentist providing treatment, this section does not:
 - 1. Authorize a licensee in the course of providing dental services for an entity registered pursuant to this section to disregard or interfere with a policy or practice established by the entity for the operation and management of the business.
 - 2. Authorize an entity registered pursuant to this section to establish or enforce a business policy or practice that may interfere with the clinical judgment of the licensee in providing dental services for the entity or may compromise a licensee's ability to comply with this chapter.
- M. The Board shall adopt rules that provide a method for the Board to receive the assistance and advice of business entities licensed pursuant to this chapter in all matters relating to the regulation of business entities.
- N. No individual currently holding a surrendered or revoked license to practice dentistry or dental hygiene in any state or jurisdiction in the United States may have a majority ownership interest in the business entity registered pursuant to this section. Revocation and surrender of licensure shall be limited to disciplinary actions resulting in loss of license or surrender of license instead of disciplinary action. Dentists or dental hygienists affected by this subsection shall have one year from the surrender or revocation to divest themselves of their ownership interest. This subsection does not apply to publicly held companies. For the purposes of this subsection, "majority ownership interest" means an ownership interest greater than fifty per cent.

(As amended 2014)

ARTICLE 2. LICENSING

§ 32-1231 Persons not required to be licensed

This chapter does not prohibit:

1. A dentist, dental therapist or dental hygienist who is officially employed in the service of the United States from practicing dentistry in the dentist's, dental therapist's or dental hygienist's official capacity, within the scope of that person's authority, on persons who are enlisted in, directly connected with or under the immediate control of some branch of service of the United States.
2. A person, whether or not licensed by this state from practicing dental therapy either:
 - a. In the discharge of official duties on behalf of the United States government, including the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, the United States Public Health Service and the Indian Health Service.
 - b. While employed by Tribal Health Programs authorized pursuant to public law 93-638 or Urban Indian Health Programs.
3. An intern or student of dentistry dental therapy or dental hygiene from operating in the clinical departments or laboratories of a recognized dental school, dental therapy school, dental hygiene school or hospital under supervision of a dentist.
4. An unlicensed person from performing for a licensed dentist merely mechanical work on inert matter not within the oral cavity in the construction, making, alteration or repairing of any artificial dental substitute or any dental restorative or corrective appliance, if the casts or impressions for that work have been furnished by a licensed dentist and the work is directly supervised by the dentist for whom done or under a written authorization signed by the dentist, but the burden of proving that written authorization or direct supervision is on the person charged with having violated this provision.
5. A clinician who is not licensed in this state from giving demonstrations, before bona fide dental societies, study clubs and groups of professional students, that are free to the persons on whom made.
6. The State Director of Dental Public Health from performing the director's administrative duties as prescribed by law.
7. A dentist or dental hygienist to whom a restricted permit has been issued from practicing dentistry or dental hygiene in this state as provided in §32-1237 and §32-1292.
8. A dentist, dental therapist or dental hygienist who is not practicing on the public at large from practicing in a recognized dental school, recognized dental therapy school or recognized dental hygiene school.

(As amended 2018)

§ 32-1232 Qualifications of applicant; application; fee; fingerprint clearance card

- A. An applicant for licensure shall be of good moral character, shall meet the requirements of § 32-1233 and shall hold a diploma conferring a degree of doctor of dental medicine or doctor of dental surgery from a recognized dental school.
- B. Each candidate shall submit a written application to the Board accompanied by a nonrefundable Arizona Dental Jurisprudence examination fee of three hundred dollars. The Board shall waive this fee for candidates who are holders of valid restricted permits. Each candidate shall also obtain a valid fingerprint clearance card issued pursuant to section 41-1758.03.
- C. The Board may deny an application for a license, for license renewal or for a restricted permit if the applicant:
 1. Has committed any act that would be cause for censure, probation or suspension or revocation of a license under this chapter.
 2. While unlicensed, committed or aided and abetted the commission of any act for which a license is required by this chapter.
 3. Knowingly made any false statement in the application.
 4. Has had a license to practice dentistry revoked by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 5. Is currently under suspension or restriction by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 6. Has surrendered, relinquished or given up a license to practice dentistry in lieu of disciplinary action by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.

- D. The Board shall suspend an application for a license, for a license renewal or for a restricted permit if the applicant is currently under investigation by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction. The Board shall not issue or deny a license to the applicant until the investigation is resolved.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1233 Applicants for licensure; examination requirements

An applicant for licensure shall have passed all of the following:

1. The written National Dental Board examinations.
2. The Western Regional Examining Board Examination or a clinical examination administered by another state or regional testing agency in the United States within five years preceding filing the application.
3. The Arizona Dental Jurisprudence Examination.

(As amended 2017)

§ 32-1234 Dental consultant license

A. A person may apply for a dental consultant license if the applicant demonstrates to the Board's satisfaction that the applicant:

1. Has continuously held a license to practice dentistry for at least twenty-five years issued by one or more states or territories of the United States or the District of Columbia, but is not currently licensed to practice dentistry in Arizona.
2. Is of good moral character.
3. Has not had a license to practice dentistry revoked by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
4. Is not currently under suspension or restriction by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
5. Has not surrendered, relinquished or given up a license to practice dentistry in lieu of disciplinary action by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
6. Meets the applicable requirements of § 32-1232.
7. Meets the requirements of § 32-1233, paragraphs 1 and 3. If an applicant has taken a state written theory examination instead of the written National Dental Board examinations, the applicant must provide the Board with official documentation of passing the written theory examinations in that state where the applicant holds a current license. The Board shall then determine the applicant's eligibility for a license pursuant to this section.
8. Meets the application requirements as prescribed in rule by the Board.

B. The Board shall suspend an application for a dental consultant license if the applicant is currently under investigation by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States. The Board shall not issue or deny a license to the applicant until the investigation is resolved.

C. A person to whom a dental consultant license is issued shall practice dentistry only in the course of the person's employment or on behalf of an entity licensed under title 20 with the practice limited to supervising or conducting utilization review or other claims or case management activity on behalf of the entity licensed pursuant to title 20. A person who holds a dental consultant license is prohibited from providing direct patient care.

D. This section shall not be deemed to require a person to apply for or hold a dental consultant license in order for that person to serve as a consultant to or engage in claims review activity for an entity licensed pursuant to title 20.

E. Except as provided in subsection B of this section, a dental consultant licensee is subject to all of the provisions of this chapter that are applicable to licensed dentists.

(As amended 2012)

§ 32-1235 Reinstatement of license; application for previously denied license

A. On written application the Board may issue a new license or certificate to a dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist or denturist whose license or certificate was previously suspended or revoked by the Board or surrendered by the applicant if the applicant demonstrates to the Board's satisfaction that the applicant is completely rehabilitated with respect to the conduct that was the basis for the suspension, revocation or surrender. In making its decision, the Board shall determine:

1. That the applicant has not engaged in any conduct during the suspension, revocation or surrender period that would have constituted a basis for revocation pursuant to § 32-1263.
 2. If a criminal conviction was a basis for the suspension, revocation or surrender, that the applicant's civil rights have been fully restored pursuant to statute or any other applicable recognized judicial or gubernatorial order.
 3. That the applicant has made restitution to any aggrieved person as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction.
 4. That the applicant demonstrates any other standard of rehabilitation the Board determines is appropriate.
- B. Except as provided in subsection C of this section, a person may not submit an application for reinstatement less than five years after the date of suspension, revocation or surrender.
 - C. The Board shall vacate its previous order to suspend or revoke a license or certificate if that suspension or revocation was based on a conviction of a felony or an offense involving moral turpitude and that conviction has been reversed on appeal. The person may submit an application for reinstatement as soon as the court enters the reversal.
 - D. An applicant for reinstatement must comply with all initial licensing or certification requirements prescribed by this chapter.
 - E. A person whose application for a license or certificate has been denied for failure to meet academic requirements may apply for licensure or certification not less than two years after the denial.
 - F. A person whose application for a license has been denied pursuant to § 32-1232, subsection C may apply for licensure not less than five years after the denial.
- (As amended 2008)

§ 32-1236 Dentist triennial licensure; continuing education; license reinstatement; license for each place of practice; notice of change of address or place of practice; retired and disabled licensees; penalties

- A. Except as provided in § 32-4301, a license expires on June 30 of every third year. On or before June 30 of every third year, every licensed dentist shall submit to the Board a complete renewal application and pay a license renewal fee of not more than six hundred fifty dollars, established by a formal vote of the Board. At least once every three years, before establishing the fee, the Board shall review the amount of the fee in a public meeting. Any change in the amount of the fee shall be applied prospectively to a licensee at the time of licensure renewal. The fee prescribed by this subsection does not apply to a licensee in disabled or retired status.
- B. A licensee shall include a written affidavit with the renewal application that affirms that the licensee complies with Board rules relating to continuing education requirements. A licensee is not required to complete the written affidavit if the licensee received an initial license within the year immediately preceding the expiration date of the license or the licensee is in disabled status. If the licensee is not in compliance with Board rules relating to continuing education, the Board may grant an extension of time to complete these requirements if the licensee includes a written request for an extension with the renewal application instead of the written affidavit and the renewal application is received on or before June 30 of the expiration year. The Board shall consider the extension request based on criteria prescribed by the Board by rule. If the Board denies an extension request, the license expires on August 30.
- C. A person applying for licensure for the first time in this state shall pay a prorated fee for the period remaining until the next June 30. This fee shall not exceed one third of the fee established pursuant to subsection A of this section. Subsequent licensure renewal shall be conducted pursuant to this section.
- D. An expired license may be reinstated by submitting a complete renewal application within the twenty-four month period immediately following the expiration of the license with payment of the renewal fee and a one hundred dollar penalty. Whenever issued, reinstatement is as of the date of application and entitles the applicant to licensure only for the remainder of the applicable three year period. If a person does not reinstate a license pursuant to this subsection, the person must reapply for licensure pursuant to this chapter.
- E. Each licensee must provide to the Board in writing both of the following:
 1. A primary mailing address.
 2. The address for each place of practice.
- F. A licensee maintaining more than one place of practice shall obtain from the Board a duplicate license for each office. A fee set by the Board shall be charged for each duplicate license. The licensee shall notify the Board in writing within ten days of opening the additional place or places of practice. The Board shall impose a penalty of fifty dollars for failure to notify the Board.

- G. A licensee who is fully retired and a licensee who is permanently disabled may contribute services to a recognized charitable institution and still retain that classification for triennial registration purposes on payment of a reduced renewal fee as prescribed by the Board by rule.
 - H. A licensee applying for retired or disabled status shall:
 - 1. Relinquish any prescribing privileges and shall attest by affidavit that the licensee has surrendered to the United States Drug Enforcement Administration any registration issued pursuant to the Federal Controlled Substances Act and has surrendered to the Board any registration issued pursuant to § 36-2606.
 - 2. If the licensee holds a permit to dispense drugs and devices pursuant to § 32-1298, surrender that permit to the Board.
 - 3. Attest by affidavit that the licensee is not currently engaged in the practice of dentistry.
 - I. A licensee who changes the licensee's primary mailing address or place of practice address shall notify the Board of that change in writing within ten days. The Board shall impose a penalty of fifty dollars if a licensee fails to notify the Board of the change within that time. The Board shall increase the penalty imposed to one hundred dollars if a licensee fails to notify it of the change within thirty days.
- (As amended 2015)

§ 32-1237 Restricted permit

A person may apply for a restricted permit if the applicant demonstrates to the Board's satisfaction that the applicant:

- 1. Has a pending contract with a recognized charitable dental clinic or organization that offers dental services without compensation or at a rate that only reimburses the clinic for dental supplies and overhead costs and the applicant will receive no compensation for dental services provided at the clinic or organization.
- 2. Has a license to practice dentistry issued by another state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia.
- 3. Has been actively engaged in one or more of the following for three years immediately preceding the application:
 - a) The practice of dentistry.
 - b) An approved dental residency training program.
 - c) Postgraduate training deemed by the Board equivalent to an approved dental residency training program.
- 4. Is competent and proficient to practice dentistry.
- 5. Meets the requirements of § 32-1232, subsection A, other than the requirement to meet § 32-1233.

(As amended 1996)

§ 32-1238 Issuance of restricted permit

A restricted permit may be issued by the Board without examination or payment of fee for a period not to exceed one year or until June 30th, whichever is lesser, and shall automatically expire at that time. The Board may, in its discretion and pursuant to rules or regulations not inconsistent with this chapter, renew such restricted permit for periods not to exceed one year.

(As amended 1974)

§ 32-1239 Practice under restricted permit

A person to whom a restricted permit is issued shall be entitled to practice dentistry only in the course of his employment by a recognized charitable dental clinic or organization as approved by the Board, on the following conditions:

- 1. He shall file a copy of his employment contract with the Board and such contract shall contain the following provisions:
 - a) That applicant understands and acknowledges that if his employment by the charitable dental clinic or organization is terminated prior to the expiration of his restricted permit, his restricted permit will be automatically revoked and he will voluntarily surrender the permit to the Board and will be no longer eligible to practice unless or until he has satisfied the requirements of § 32-1237 or has successfully passed the examination as provided in this article.
 - b) He shall be employed by a dental clinic or organization organized and operated for charitable purposes offering dental services without compensation. The term "employed" as used in this subdivision shall include the performance of dental services without compensation.
 - c) He shall be subject to all the provisions of this chapter applicable to licensed dentists.

(As amended 1974)

§ 32-1240 Licensure by credential; examinations; waiver; fee

- A. The Board by rule may waive the examination requirements of this article on receipt of evidence satisfactory to the Board that the applicant has passed the clinical examination of another state or testing agency more than five years before submitting an application for licensure pursuant to this chapter and the other state or testing agency maintains a standard of licensure that is substantially equivalent to that of this state as determined by the Board. The Board by rule shall require:
 - 1. A minimum number of active practice hours within a specific time period before the applicant submits the application. The Board shall define what constitutes active practice.
 - 2. An affirmation that the applicant has completed the continuing education requirements of the jurisdiction where the applicant is licensed.
- B. The applicant shall pay a licensure by credential fee of not more than two thousand dollars as prescribed by the Board.

(As amended 2017)

§ 32-1241 Training permits qualified military health professionals

- A. The Board shall issue a training permit to a qualified military health professional who is practicing dentistry in the United States armed forces and who is discharging the health professional's official duties by participating in a clinical training program based at a civilian hospital affiliated with the United States Department of Defense.
- B. Before the Board issues the training permit, the qualified military health professional must submit a written statement from the United States Department of Defense that the applicant:
 - 1. Is a member of the United States armed forces who is performing duties for and at the direction of the United States Department of Defense at a location in this state approved by the United States Department of Defense.
 - 2. Has a current license or is credentialed to practice dentistry in a jurisdiction of the United States.
 - 3. Meets all required qualification standards prescribed pursuant to 10 United States Code section 1094(d) relating to the licensure requirements for health professionals.
 - 4. Has not had a license to practice revoked by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 - 5. Is not currently under investigation, suspension or restriction by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 - 6. Has not surrendered, relinquished or given up a license in lieu of disciplinary action by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter. This paragraph does not prevent the Board from considering the request for a training permit of a qualified military health professional who surrendered, relinquished or gave up a license in lieu of disciplinary action by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction if that regulatory board subsequently reinstated the qualified military health professional's license.
- C. The qualified military health professional may not open an office or designate a place to meet patients or receive calls relating to the practice of dentistry in this state outside of the facilities and programs of the approved civilian hospital.
- D. The qualified military health professional may not practice outside of the professional's scope of practice.
- E. A training permit issued pursuant to this section is valid for one year. The qualified military health professional may apply annually to the Board to renew the permit. With each application to renew the qualified military health professional must submit a written statement from the United States Department of Defense asking the Board for continuation of the training permit.
- F. The Board may not impose a fee to issue or renew a training permit to a qualified military health professional pursuant to this section.

(New Section 2013)

ARTICLE 3. REGULATION

§ 32-1261 Practicing without license; classification

Except as otherwise provided a person is guilty of a **class 6 felony** who, without a valid license or business entity registration as prescribed by this chapter:

1. Practices dentistry or any branch of dentistry as described in § 32-1202
2. In any manner or by any means, direct or indirect, advertises, represents or claims to be engaged or ready and willing to engage in that practice as described in § 32-1202
3. Manages, maintains or carries on, in any capacity or by any arrangement, a practice, business, office or institution for the practice of dentistry, or that is advertised, represented or held out to the public for that purpose.

(As amended 2011)

§ 32-1262 Corporate practice; display of name and license receipt or license; duplicate licenses; fee

- A. It is lawful to practice dentistry as a professional corporation or professional limited liability company.
- B. It is lawful to practice dentistry as a business organization if the business organization is registered as a business entity pursuant to this chapter.
- C. It is lawful to practice dentistry under a name other than that of the licensed practitioners if the name is not deceptive or misleading.
- D. If practicing as a professional corporation or professional limited liability company, the name and address of record of the dentist owners of the practice shall be conspicuously displayed at the entrance to each owned location.
- E. If practicing as a business organization that is registered as a business entity pursuant to section 32-1213, the receipt for the current registration period must be conspicuously displayed at the entrance to each place of practice.
- F. A licensee's receipt for the current licensure period shall be displayed in the licensee's place of practice in a manner that is always readily observable by patients or visitors and shall be exhibited to members of the Board or to duly authorized agents of the Board on request. The receipt for the licensure period immediately preceding shall be kept on display until replaced by the receipt for the current period. During the year in which the licensee is first licensed and until the receipt for the following period is received, the license shall be displayed in lieu of the receipt.
- G. If a dentist maintains more than one place of practice, the Board may issue one or more duplicate licenses or receipts on payment of a fee fixed by the Board not exceeding twenty-five dollars for each duplicate.
- H. If a licensee legally changes the licensee's name from that in which the license was originally issued, the Board, on satisfactory proof of the change and surrender of the original license, if obtainable, may issue a new license in the new name and shall charge the established fee for duplicate licenses.

(As amended 2014)

§ 32-1263 Grounds for disciplinary action; definition

- A. The Board may invoke disciplinary action against any person who is licensed under this chapter for any of the following reasons:
 1. Unprofessional conduct as defined in section 32-1201.01.
 2. Conviction of a felony or of a misdemeanor involving moral turpitude, in which case the record of conviction or a certified copy is conclusive evidence.
 3. Physical or mental incompetence to practice pursuant to this chapter.
 4. Committing or aiding, directly or indirectly, a violation of or noncompliance with any provision of this chapter or of any rules adopted by the Board pursuant to this chapter.
 5. Dental incompetence as defined in section 32-1201.
- B. This section does not establish a cause of action against a licensee or a registered business entity that makes a report of unprofessional conduct or unethical conduct in good faith.
- C. The Board may take disciplinary action against a business entity that is registered pursuant to this chapter for unethical conduct.
- D. For the purposes of this section, "unethical conduct" means the following acts occurring in this state or elsewhere:
 1. Failing to report in writing to the Board any evidence that a dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist is or may be professionally incompetent, is or may be guilty of unprofessional conduct, is or may be impaired by drugs or alcohol or is or may be mentally or physically unable to safely engage in the permissible activities of a dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist.
 2. Falsely reporting to the Board that a dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist is or may be guilty of unprofessional conduct, is or may be impaired by drugs or alcohol or is or may be mentally or physically unable to safely engage in the permissible activities of a dentist, dental therapist, denturist or dental hygienist.

3. Obtaining or attempting to obtain a registration or registration renewal by fraud or by misrepresentation.
4. Knowingly filing with the Board any application, renewal or other document that contains false information.
5. Failing to register or failing to submit a renewal registration with the Board pursuant to § 32-1213.
6. Failing to provide the following persons with access to any place for which a registration has been issued or for which an application for a registration has been submitted in order to conduct a site investigation, inspection or audit:
 - (a) The Board or its employees or agents.
 - (b) An authorized federal or state official
7. Failing to notify the Board of a change in officers and directors, a change of address or a change in the dentists providing services pursuant to § 32-1213, subsection E.
8. Failing to provide patient records pursuant to § 32-1264.
9. Obtaining a fee by fraud or misrepresentation or willfully or intentionally filing a fraudulent claim with a third party for services rendered or to be rendered to a patient.
10. Engaging in repeated irregularities in billing.
11. Engaging in the following advertising practices:
 - (a) Publishing or circulating, directly or indirectly, any false or fraudulent or misleading statements concerning the skill, methods or practices of a registered business entity, a licensee or any other person.
 - (b) Advertising in any manner that tends to deceive or defraud the public.
12. Failing to comply with a Board subpoena in a timely manner.
13. Failing to comply with a final Board order, including a decree of censure, a period or term of probation, a consent agreement or a stipulation.
14. Employing or aiding and abetting unlicensed persons to perform work that must be done by a person licensed pursuant to this chapter.
15. Engaging in any conduct or practice that constitutes a danger to the health, welfare or safety of the patient or the public.
16. Engaging in a policy or practice that interferes with the clinical judgment of a licensee providing dental services for a business entity or compromising a licensee's ability to comply with this chapter.
17. Engaging in a practice by which a dental hygienist, dental therapist or dental assistant exceeds the scope of practice or restrictions included in a written collaborative practice agreement.

(As amended 2018)

§ 32-1263.01 Types of disciplinary action; letter of concern; judicial review; notice; removal of notice; violation; classification

- A. The Board may take any one or a combination of the following disciplinary actions against any person licensed under this chapter:
 1. Revocation of license to practice.
 2. Suspension of license to practice.
 3. Entering a decree of censure, which may require that restitution be made to an aggrieved party.
 4. Issuance of an order fixing a period and terms of probation best adapted to protect the public health and safety and to rehabilitate the licensed person. The order fixing a period and terms of probation may require that restitution be made to the aggrieved party.
 5. Imposition of an administrative penalty in an amount not to exceed two thousand dollars for each violation of this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.
 6. Imposition of a requirement for restitution of fees to the aggrieved party.
 7. Imposition of restriction on the scope of practice.
 8. Imposition of peer review and professional education requirements.
 9. Imposition of community service.
- B. The Board may issue a letter of concern if a licensee's continuing practices may cause the Board to take disciplinary action. The Board may also issue a non-disciplinary order requiring the licensee to complete a prescribed number of hours of continuing education in an area or areas prescribed by the Board to provide the licensee with the necessary understanding of current developments, skills, procedures or treatment.
- C. Failure to comply with any order of the Board, including an order of censure or probation, is cause for suspension or revocation of a license.
- D. All disciplinary and final non-disciplinary actions or orders not including letters of concern or advisory letters, issued by the Board against a licensee or certificate holder shall be posted to that licensee's or certificate holder's profile on the Board's website. For the purposes of this subsection, only final non-

disciplinary actions and orders that are issued after the effective date of this amendment to this section shall be posted

- E. Except as provided in § 41-1092.08, subsection H, final decisions of the Board are subject to judicial review pursuant to Title 12, Chapter 7, Article 6.
- F. If the State Board of Dental Examiners acts to modify any dentist's prescription-writing privileges, it shall immediately notify the Arizona State Board of Pharmacy of the modification.
- G. The Board may post a notice of its suspension or revocation of a license at the licensee's place of business. This notice shall remain posted for sixty days. A person who removes this notice without Board or court authority before that time is guilty of a class 3 misdemeanor.
- H. A licensee or certificate holder shall respond in writing to the Board within twenty days after notice of hearing is served. A licensee who fails to answer the charges in a complaint and notice of hearing issued pursuant to this article and title 41, chapter 6, article 10 is deemed to admit the acts charged in the complaint and the Board may revoke or suspend the license without a hearing.

(As amended 2017)

§ 32-1263.02 Investigation and adjudication of complaints; disciplinary action; civil penalty; immunity; subpoena authority; definitions

- A. The Board on its motion or the Executive Director, if delegated by the Board, may investigate any evidence that appears to show the existence of any of the causes or grounds for disciplinary action as provided in § 32-1263. The Board may investigate any complaint that alleges the existence of any of the causes or grounds for disciplinary action as provided in § 32-1263. The Board shall not act on its own motion or on a complaint received by the Board if the allegation of unprofessional conduct, unethical conduct or any other violation of this chapter against a professional who holds an Arizona license occurred more than four years before the complaint is received by the Board. The four-year time limitation does not apply to:
 - 1. Medical malpractice settlements or judgments, allegations of sexual misconduct or an incident or occurrence that involved a felony, diversion of a controlled substance or impairment while practicing by the licensee.
 - 2. The Board's consideration of the specific unprofessional conduct related to the licensee's failure to disclose conduct or a violation as required by law.
- B. At the request of the complainant, the Board shall not disclose to the respondent the complainant name unless the information is essential to proceedings conducted pursuant to this article.
- C. The Board or its designees shall conduct necessary investigations, including interviews between representatives of the Board and the licensee with respect to any information obtained by or filed with the Board under subsection A of this section. The results of the investigation conducted by a designee shall be forwarded to the Board for its review.
- D. If, based on the information it receives under subsection A of this section, the Board finds that the public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action and incorporates a finding to that effect in its order, the Board may order a summary suspension of the respondent's license pursuant to § 41-1092.11 pending proceedings for revocation or other action.
- E. If a complaint refers to quality of care, the patient may be referred for a clinical evaluation at the discretion of the Board.
- F. If, after completing its investigation, the Board finds that the information provided pursuant to subsection A of this section is insufficient to merit disciplinary action against the licensee, the Board may take any of the following actions:
 - 1. Dismiss the complaint.
 - 2. Issue a non-disciplinary letter of concern to the licensee.
 - 3. Issue a non-disciplinary order requiring the licensee to complete a prescribed number of hours of continuing education in an area or areas prescribed by the Board to provide the licensee with the necessary understanding of current developments, skills, procedures or treatment.
 - 4. Assess a non-disciplinary civil penalty in an amount not to exceed five hundred dollars if the complaint involves the licensee's failure to respond to a Board subpoena.
- G. If, after completing its investigation, the Board finds that the information provided pursuant to subsection A of this section is sufficient to merit disciplinary action against the licensee, the Board may request that the licensee participate in a formal interview before the Board. If the licensee refuses or accepts the invitation for a formal interview and the results indicate that grounds may exist for revocation or suspension, the Board shall issue a formal complaint and order that a hearing be held pursuant to Title 41, Chapter 6, Article 10. If, after completing a formal interview, the Board finds that the protection of the

public requires emergency action, it may order a summary suspension of the license pursuant to § 41-1092.11 pending formal revocation proceedings or other action authorized by this section.

- H. If, after completing a formal interview, the Board finds that the information provided under subsection A of this section is insufficient to merit suspension or revocation of the license, it may take any of the following actions:
 - 1. Dismiss the complaint.
 - 2. Order disciplinary action pursuant to § 32-1263.01, subsection A.
 - 3. Enter into a consent agreement with the licensee for disciplinary action.
 - 4. Order non-disciplinary continuing education pursuant to § 32-1263.01, subsection B.
 - 5. Issue a non-disciplinary letter of concern to the licensee.
- I. A copy of the Board's order issued pursuant to this section shall be given to the complainant and to the licensee. Pursuant to Title 41, Chapter 6, Article 10, the licensee may petition for rehearing or review.
- J. Any person who in good faith makes a report or complaint as provided in this section to the Board or to any person or committee acting on behalf of the Board is not subject to liability for civil damages as a result of the report.
- K. The Board, through its President or the President's designee, may issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents and may administer oaths, take testimony and receive exhibits in evidence in connection with an investigation initiated by the Board or a complaint filed with the Board. In case of disobedience to a subpoena, the Board may invoke the aid of any court of this state in requiring the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence.
- L. Patient records, including clinical records, medical reports, laboratory statements and reports, files, films, reports or oral statements relating to diagnostic findings or treatment of patients, any information from which a patient or a patient's family may be identified or information received and records kept by the Board as a result of the investigation procedures taken pursuant to this chapter, are not available to the public.
- M. The Board may charge the costs of formal hearings conducted pursuant to Title 41, Chapter 6, Article 10 to a licensee it finds to be in violation of this chapter.
- N. The Board may accept the surrender of an active license from a licensee who is subject to a Board investigation and who admits in writing to any of the following:
 - 1. Being unable to safely engage in the practice of dentistry.
 - 2. Having committed an act of unprofessional conduct.
 - 3. Having violated this chapter or a Board rule.
- O. In determining the appropriate disciplinary action under this section, the Board may consider any previous non-disciplinary and disciplinary actions against a licensee.
- P. If a licensee who is currently providing dental services for a registered business entity believes that the registered business entity has engaged in unethical conduct as defined pursuant to section 32-1263, subsection D, Paragraph 16, the licensee must do both of the following before filing a complaint with the Board:
 - 1. Notify the registered business entity in writing that the licensee believes that the registered business entity has engaged in a policy or practice that interferes with the clinical judgment of the licensee or that compromises the licensee's ability to comply with the requirements of the chapter. The licensee shall specify in the notice the reasons for this belief.
 - 2. Provide the registered business entity with at least ten calendar days to respond in writing to the assertions made pursuant to paragraph 1 of this subsection.
- Q. A licensee who files a complaint pursuant to subsection P of this section shall provide the Board with a copy of the licensee's notification and the registered business entity's response, if any.
- R. A registered business entity may not take any adverse employment action against a licensee because the licensee complies with the requirements of subsection P of this section.
- S. For the purposes of this section:
 - 1. "License" includes a certificate issued pursuant to this chapter.
 - 2. "Licensee" means a dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, denturist, dental consultant, restricted permit holder or business entity regulated pursuant to this chapter.

(As Amended 2018)

§ 32-1263.03 Executive Director; complaints; termination; review

- A. If delegated by the Board, the Executive Director, with the concurrence of the Board's investigative staff, may terminate a complaint if the investigative staff's review indicates the complaint is without merit and that termination is appropriate.

- B. The Executive Director may not terminate a complaint if a court has entered a medical malpractice judgment against a person licensed under this chapter.
- C. At each regularly scheduled Board meeting, the Executive Director shall provide to the Board a list of each complaint the Executive Director terminated pursuant to subsection A since the preceding Board meeting.
- D. A person who is aggrieved by an action taken by the Executive Director pursuant to subsection a may file a written request that the Board review that action. The request must be filed within thirty days after that person is notified of the Executive Director's action by personal delivery, or if the notification is mailed to that person's last know residence or place of business, within thirty-five days after the date on the notification. At the next regular Board meeting, the Board shall review the Executive Director's action. On review, the Board shall approve, modify or reject the Executive Director's action.

(New section 2010)

§ 32-1264 Maintenance of records

- A. A person who is licensed or certified pursuant to this chapter shall make and maintain legible written records concerning all diagnoses, evaluations and treatments of each patient of record. A licensee or certificate holder shall maintain records that are stored or produced electronically in retrievable paper form. These records shall include:
 - 1. All treatment notes including current health history and clinical examinations.
 - 2. Prescription and dispensing information including all drugs, medicaments and dental materials used for patient care.
 - 3. Diagnosis and treatment planning.
 - 4. Dental and periodontal charting. Specialist charting must include areas of requested care and notation of visual oral examination describing any areas of potential pathology or radiographic irregularities.
 - 5. All radiographs.
- B. Records are available for review and for treatment purposes to the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist or denturist providing care.
- C. On request, the licensee or certificate holder shall allow properly authorized Board personnel to have access to the licensee's or certificate holder's place of practice to conduct an inspection and must make the licensee's or certificate holder's records, books and documents available to the Board as part of an investigation process.
- D. Within fifteen business days after a patient's written request, that patient's dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist or denturist or a registered business entity shall transfer legible and diagnostic quality copies of that patient's records to another licensee or certificate holder or that patient. The patient may be charged for the reasonable costs of copying and forwarding these records. A dentist, dental hygienist, denturist or registered business entity may require that payment of reproduction costs be made in advance, unless the records are necessary for continuity of care, in which case the records shall not be withheld. Copies of records shall not be withheld because of an unpaid balance for dental services.
- E. Unless otherwise required by law, a person who is licensed or certified pursuant to this chapter or a business entity that is registered pursuant to this chapter must retain the original or a copy of a patient's dental records as follows:
 - 1. If the patient is an adult, for at least six years after the last date the adult patient received dental services from that provider.
 - 2. If the patient is a child, for at least three years after the child's eighteenth birthday or for at least six years after the last date the child received dental services from the provider, whichever occurs later.

(As amended 2018)

§ 32-1265 Interpretation of chapter

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to abridge a license issued under laws of this state relating to medicine or surgery.

(As amended 1949)

§ 32-1266 Prosecutions of violations

The Attorney General shall act for the Board in all matters requiring legal assistance, but the Board may employ other or additional counsel in its own behalf. The Board shall assist prosecuting officers in enforcement of this chapter, and in so doing may engage suitable persons to assist in investigations and in the procurement and presentation of evidence. Subpoenas or other orders issued by the Board may be served by

any officer empowered to serve processes, who shall receive the fees prescribed by law. Expenditures made in carrying out provisions of this section shall be paid from the Dental Board Fund.
(As amended 1974)

§ 32-1267 Use of fraudulent instruments; classification

A person is guilty of a **class 5 felony** who:

1. Knowingly presents to or files with the Board as his own a diploma, degree, license, certificate or identification belonging to another, or which is forged or fraudulent.
2. Exhibits or displays any instrument described in paragraph 1 with intent that it be used as evidence of the right of such person to practice dentistry in this state.
3. With fraudulent intent alters any instrument described in paragraph 1 or uses or attempts to use it when so altered.
4. Sells, transfers or offers to sell or transfer, or who purchases, procures or offers to purchase or procure a diploma, license, certificate or identification, with intent that it be used as evidence of the right to practice dentistry in this state by a person other than the one to whom it belongs or is issued.

(As amended 1986)

§ 32-1268 Violation; classification; required proof

A. A person is guilty of a **class 2 misdemeanor** who:

1. Employs, contracts with, or by any means procures the assistance of, or association with, for the purpose of practicing dentistry, a person not having a valid license therefore.
2. Fails to obey a summons or other order regularly and properly issued by the Board.
3. Violates any provision of this chapter for which the penalty is not specifically prescribed.

B. In a prosecution or hearing under this chapter, it is necessary to prove only a single act of violation and not a general course of content, and where the violation is continued over a period of one or more days, each day constitutes a separate violation subject to the penalties prescribed in this chapter.

(As amended 1978)

§ 32-1269 Violation; classification; injunctive relief

A. A person convicted under this chapter is guilty of a **class 2 misdemeanor** unless another classification is specifically prescribed in this chapter. Violations shall be prosecuted by the county attorney and tried before the superior court of the county in which the violation occurs.

B. In addition to penalties provided in this chapter, the courts of the state are vested with jurisdiction to prevent and restrain violations of this chapter as nuisances per se, and the county attorneys shall, and the Board may, institute proceedings in equity to prevent and restrain violations. A person damaged, or threatened with loss or injury, by reason of a violation of this chapter is entitled to obtain injunctive relief in any court or competent jurisdiction against any damage or threatened loss or injury by reason of a violation of this chapter.

(As amended 1982)

§ 32-1270 Deceased or incapacitated dentists; notification

A. An administrator or executor of the estate of a deceased dentist, or a person who is legally authorized to act for a dentist who has been adjudicated to be mentally incompetent, must notify the Board within sixty days after the dentists' death or incapacitation. The administrator or executor may employ a licensed dentist for a period of not more than one year to:

1. Continue the deceased or incapacitated dentist's practice.
2. Conclude the affairs of the deceased or incapacitated dentist, including the sale of any assets.

B. An administrator or executor operating a practice pursuant to this section for more than one year must register as a business entity pursuant to § 32-1213.

(New section 2008)

§ 32-1271 Marking of dentures for identification; retention and release of information

A. Every complete upper or lower denture fabricated by a licensed dentist, or fabricated pursuant to the dentist's work order, must be marked with the patient's name unless the patient objects. The marking must be done during fabrication and must be permanent, legible and cosmetically acceptable. The dentist or the dental laboratory shall determine the location of the marking and the methods used to implant or apply it. The dentist must inform the patient that the marking is used only to identify the patient, and the patient may choose which marking is to appear on the dentures.

- B. The dentist must retain the records of marked dentures and may not release the records to any person except to law enforcement officers in any emergency that requires personal identification by means of dental records or to anyone authorized by the patient to receive this information.
(New section 2011)

ARTICLE 3.1 LICENSING AND REGULATION OF DENTAL THERAPIST

§ 32-1276 Definitions

In this article, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. **"Applicant"** means a person who is applying for licensure to practice dental therapy in this state.
2. **"Direct Supervision"** means that a licensed dentist is present in the office and available to provide treatment or care to a patient and observe a dental therapist's work.
3. **"Licensee"** means a person who holds a license to practice dental therapy in this state.
(New section 2018)

§ 32-1276.01 Application for licensure; requirements; fingerprint clearance card; denial or suspension of application

- A. An applicant for licensure as a dental therapist in this state shall do all of the following:
1. Apply to the Board on a form prescribed by the Board.
 2. Verify under oath that all statements in the application are true to the applicant's knowledge.
 3. Enclose with the application:
 - (a) A recent photograph of the applicant.
 - (b) The application fee established by the Board by rule.
- B. The Board may grant a license to practice dental therapy to an applicant who meets all of the following requirements:
1. Is licensed as a dental hygienist pursuant to article 4 of this chapter.
 2. Graduates from a dental therapy education program that is accredited by or holds an initial accreditation from the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation and that is offered through an accredited higher education institution recognized by the United States Department of Education.
 3. Successfully passes both of the following:
 - (a) Within five years before filing the application, a clinical examination that is either:
 - (i) The Western Regional Examining Board examination.
 - (ii) An examination in dental therapy administered by another state or testing agency that is substantially equivalent to the Western Regional Examining Board examination, as determined by the State Board of Dental Examiners.
 - (b) The Arizona Dental Jurisprudence Examination.
 4. Is not subject to any grounds for denial of the application under this chapter.
 5. Obtains a valid fingerprint clearance card issued pursuant to Title 41, Chapter 12, Article 3.1
 6. Meets all requirements for licensure established by the Board by rule.
- C. The Board may deny an application for licensure or license renewal if the applicant:
1. Has committed an act that would be cause for censure, probation or suspension or revocation of a license under this chapter.
 2. While unlicensed, committed or aided and abetted the commission of an act for which a license is required by this chapter.
 3. Knowingly made any false statement in the application.
 4. Has had a license to practice dental therapy revoked by a regulatory Board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 5. Is currently suspended or restricted by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 6. Has surrendered, relinquished or given up a license to practice dental therapy instead of having disciplinary action taken against the application by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
- D. The Board shall suspend an application for licensure if the applicant is currently under investigation by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction. The Board shall not issue a license or deny an application for licensure until the investigation is completed.

(New section 2018)

§ 32-1276.02 Dental therapist triennial licensure; continuing education; license renewal and reinstatement; fees; civil penalties; retired licensees and licensees with a disability

- A. Except as provided in section § 32-4301, a license issued under this article expires on June 30 of every third year. On or before June 30 of every third year, each licensed dental therapist shall submit to the Board a complete renewal application and pay a license renewal fee established by a formal vote of the Board. At least once every three years, before establishing the fee, the Board shall review the amount of the fee in a public meeting. Any change in the amount of the fee shall be applied prospectively to a licensee at the time of licensure renewal. The fee prescribed by this subsection does not apply to a retired dental therapist or to a dental therapist with a disability.
- B. A licensee shall include a written affidavit with the renewal application that affirms that the licensee complies with Board rules relating to continuing education requirements. A licensee is not required to complete the written affidavit if the licensee received an initial license within the year immediately preceding the expiration date of the license or the licensee is in disabled status. If the licensee is not in compliance with Board rules relating to continuing education, the Board may grant an extension of time to complete these requirements if the licensee includes a written request for an extension with the renewal application instead of the written affidavit and the renewal application is received on or before June 30 of the expiration year. The Board shall consider the extension request based on criteria prescribed by the Board by rule. If the Board denies an extension request, the license expires on August 30 of the expiration year.
- C. An applicant for a dental therapy license for the first time in this state shall pay a prorated fee for the period remaining until the next June 30. This fee may not exceed one-third of the fee prescribed pursuant to subsection A of this section. Subsequent applications shall be conducted pursuant to this section.
- D. An expired license may be reinstated by submitting a complete renewal application within the twenty-four-month period immediately following the expiration of the license with payment of the renewal fee and a one hundred dollar penalty. When the license is issued, reinstatement is as of the date of application and entitles the applicant to licensure only for the remainder of the applicable three-year period. If a person does not reinstate a license pursuant to this subsection, the person must reapply for licensure pursuant to this article.
- E. A licensee shall notify the Board in writing within ten days after the licensee changes the primary mailing address listed with the Board. The Board shall impose a civil penalty of fifty dollars if a licensee fails to notify the Board of the change within that time. The Board shall increase the civil penalty to one hundred dollars if a licensee fails to notify the Board of the change within thirty days.
- F. A licensee who is at least sixty-five years of age and who is fully retired and a licensee who has a permanent disability may contribute services to a recognized charitable institution and still retain that classification for triennial registration purposes by paying a reduced renewal fee as prescribed by the Board by rule.
- G. A licensee is not required to maintain a dental hygienist license.

(New section 2018)

§ 32-1276.03 Practice of dental therapy; authorized procedures; supervision requirements; restrictions

- A. A person is deemed to be a practicing dental therapist if the person does any of the acts or performs any operations included in the general practice of dental therapists or dental therapy or any related and associated duties.
- B. Either under the direct supervision of a dentist or pursuant to a written collaborative practice agreement, a licensed dental therapist may do any of the following:
 - 1. Perform oral evaluations and assessments of dental disease and formulate individualized treatment plans.
 - 2. Perform comprehensive charting of the oral cavity.
 - 3. Provide oral health instruction and disease prevention education, including motivational interviewing, nutritional counseling and dietary analysis.
 - 4. Expose and process dental radiographic images.
 - 5. Perform dental prophylaxis, scaling, root planning and polishing procedures.
 - 6. Dispense and administer oral and topical nonnarcotic analgesics and anti-inflammatory and antibiotic medications as prescribed by a licensed health care provider.
 - 7. Apply topical preventative and prophylactic agents, including fluoride varnishes, antimicrobial agents, silver diamine fluoride and pit and fissure sealants.

8. Perform pulp vitality testing
 9. Apply desensitizing medicaments or resins.
 10. Fabricate athletic mouth guards and soft occlusal guards.
 11. Change periodontal dressings.
 12. Administer nitrous oxide analgesics and local anesthetics.
 13. Perform simple extraction of erupted primary teeth.
 14. Perform nonsurgical extractions of periodontally diseased permanent teeth that exhibit plus three or grade three mobility and that are not impacted, fractured, unerupted or in need of sectioning for removal.
 15. Perform emergency palliative treatments of dental pain that is related to care or a service described in this section.
 16. Prepare and place direct restorations in primary and permanent teeth.
 17. Fabricate and place single-tooth temporary crowns.
 18. Prepare and place preformed crowns on primary teeth.
 19. Perform indirect and direct pulp capping on permanent teeth.
 20. Perform indirect pulp capping on primary teeth.
 21. Perform suturing and suture removal.
 22. Provide minor adjustments and repairs on removable prostheses.
 23. Place and remove space maintainers.
 24. Perform all functions of a dental assistant and expanded function dental assistant.
 25. Perform other related services and functions that are authorized by the supervising dentist within the dental therapist's scope of practice and for which the dental therapist is trained.
 26. Provide referrals.
 27. Perform any other duties of a dental therapist that are authorized by the Board by rule.
- C. A dental therapist may not:
1. Dispense or administer a narcotic drug
 2. Independently bill for services to any individual or third-party payor.
- D. A person may not claim to be a dental therapist unless that person is licensed as a dental therapist under this article.
- (New section 2018)

§ 32-1276.04 Dental therapists; clinical practice; supervising dentists; written collaborative practice agreements.

- A. A dental therapist may practice on in the following practice settings or locations, including mobile dental units, that are operated or served by any of the following:
 1. A federally qualified community health center.
 2. A health center program that has received a federal look-alike designation.
 3. A community health center.
 4. A nonprofit dental practice or a nonprofit organization that provides dental care to low-income and underserved individuals.
 5. A private dental practice that provides dental care for community health center patients of record who are referred by the community health center.
- B. A dental therapist may practice in this state either under the direct supervision of a dentist or pursuant to a written collaborative practice agreement. Before a dental therapist may enter into a written collaborative practice agreement, the dental therapist shall complete one thousand hours of dental therapy clinical practice under the direct supervision of a dentist who is licensed in this state under the direct supervision of a dentist who is licensed in this state and shall provide documentation satisfactory to the Board of having completed this requirement.
- C. A practicing dentist who holds an active license pursuant to this chapter and a licensed dental therapist who holds an active license pursuant to this article may enter into a written collaborative practice agreement for the delivery of dental therapy services. The supervising dentist shall provide or arrange for another dentist or specialist to provide any service needed by the dental therapist's patient that exceeds the dental therapist's authorized scope of practice.
- D. A dentist may not enter into more than four separate written collaborative practice agreements for the delivery of dental therapy services.
- E. A written collaborative practice agreement between a dentist and a dental therapist shall do all of the following:
 1. Address any limit on services and procedures to be performed by the dental therapist, including types of populations and any age-specific or procedure-specific practice protocol, including case selection

- criteria, assessment guidelines and imaging frequency.
- 2. Address any limit on practice settings established by the supervising dentist and the level of supervision required for various services or treatment settings.
- 3. Establish practice protocols, including protocols for informed consent, recordkeeping, managing medical emergencies and providing care to patients with complex medical conditions, including requirements for consultation before initiating care.
- 4. Establish protocols for quality assurance, administering and dispensing medications and supervising dental assistants.
- 5. Include specific protocols to govern situations in which the dental therapist encounters a patient requiring treatment that exceeds the dental therapist's authorized scope of practice or the limits imposed by the collaborative practice agreement.
- 6. Specify that the extraction of permanent teeth may be performed only under the direct supervision of a dentist and consistent with § 32-1276.03, subsection B, paragraph 14.
- F. Except as provided in section § 32-1276.03, subsection B, paragraph 14, to the extent authorized by the supervising dentist in the written collaborative practice agreement, a dental therapist may practice dental therapy procedures authorized under this article in a practice setting in which the supervising dentist is not on-site and has not previously examined the patient or rendered a diagnosis.
- G. The written collaborative practice agreement must be signed and maintained by both the supervising dentist and the dental therapist and may be updated and amended as necessary by both the supervising dentist and the dental therapist. The supervising dentist and dental therapist shall submit a copy of the agreement and any amendment to the agreement to the Board.

(New Section 2018)

§ 32-1276.05 Dental therapists; supervising dentists; collaborative practice relationships

- A. A dentist who holds an active license pursuant to this chapter and a dental therapist who holds an active license pursuant to this article may enter into a collaborative practice relationship through a written collaborative practice agreement for the delivery of dental therapy services.
- B. Each dental practice shall disclose to the patient whether the patient is scheduled to see the dentist or dental therapist.
- C. Each dentist in a collaborative practice relationship shall:
 - 1. Be available to provide appropriate contact, communication and consultation with the dental therapist.
 - 2. Adopt procedures to provide timely referral of patients whom the dental therapist refers to a licensed dentist for examination. The dentist to whom the patient is referred shall be geographically available to see the patient.
- D. Each dental therapist in a collaborative practice relationship shall:
 - 1. Perform only those duties within the terms of the written collaborative practice agreement.
 - 2. Maintain an appropriate level of contact with the supervising dentist.
- E. The dental therapist and the supervising dentist shall notify the Board of the beginning of the collaborative practice relationship and provide the Board with a copy of the written collaborative practice agreement and any amendments to the agreement within thirty days after the effective date of the agreement or amendment. The dental therapist and supervising dentist shall also notify the Board within thirty days after the termination date of the written collaborative practice agreement if the date is different than the termination date provided in the agreement.
- F. Subject to the terms of the written collaborative practice agreement, a dental therapist may perform all dental therapy procedures authorized in section 32-1276.03. The dentist's presence, examination, diagnosis and treatment plan are not required unless specified by the written collaborative practice agreement.

(New section 2018)

§ 32-1276.06 Practicing without a license; violation; classification

It is a Class 6 felony for a person to practice dental therapy in this state unless the person has obtained a license from the Board as provided in this article.

(New Section 2018)

§ 32-1276.07 Licensure by credential; examination waiver; fee

- A. The Board by rule may waive the examination requirements of this article on receipt of evidence satisfactory to the Board that the applicant has passed the clinical examination of another state or testing agency more than five years before submitting the application for licensure pursuant to this article and the

other state or testing agency maintains a standard of licensure or certification that is substantially equivalent to that of this state as determined by the Board. The Board by rule shall require:

1. A minimum number of active practice hours within a specific time period before the applicant submits the application. The Board shall prescribe what constitutes active practice.
 2. An affirmation that the applicant has completed the continuing education requirements of the jurisdiction where the applicant is licensed or certified.
- B. The applicant shall pay a licensure by credential fee as established by the Board in rule.
- C. An applicant under this section is not required to obtain a dental hygienist license in this state if the Board determines that the applicant otherwise meets the requirements for dental therapist licensure.
- (New section 2018)

§ 32-1276.08 Dental therapy schools; credit for prior experience or coursework

Notwithstanding any other law, a recognized dental therapy school may grant advanced standing or credit for prior learning to a student who has prior experience or has completed coursework that the school determines is equivalent to didactic and clinical education in its accredited program.

(New section 2018)

ARTICLE 4 LICENSING AND REGULATION OF DENTAL HYGIENISTS

§ 32-1281 Practicing as dental hygienist; supervision requirements; definitions

- A. A person is deemed to be practicing as a dental hygienist if the person does any of the acts or performs any of the operations included in the general practice of dental hygienists, dental hygiene and all related and associated duties.
- B. A licensed dental hygienist may perform the following:
1. Prophylaxis.
 2. Scaling.
 3. Closed subgingival curettage.
 4. Root Planing.
 5. Administering local anesthetics and nitrous oxide.
 6. Inspecting the oral cavity and surrounding structures for the purposes of gathering clinical data to facilitate a diagnosis.
 7. Periodontal screening or assessment.
 8. Recording of clinical findings.
 9. Compiling case histories.
 10. Exposing and processing dental radiographs.
 11. All functions authorized and deemed appropriate for dental assistants.
 12. Except as provided in paragraph 13 of this subsection, those restorative functions permissible for an expanded function dental assistant if qualified pursuant to section 32-1291.01.
 13. Placing interim therapeutic restorations after successful completion of a course completed at an institution accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association.
- C. The Board by rule shall prescribe the circumstances under which a licensed dental hygienist may:
1. Apply preventative and therapeutic agents, used in relation to dental hygiene procedures, to the hard and soft tissues.
 2. Use emerging scientific technology and prescribe the necessary training, experience and supervision to operate newly developed scientific technology. A dentist who supervises a dental hygienist whose duties include the use of emerging scientific technology must have training on the use of the emerging technology that is equal to or greater than the training the dental hygienist is required to obtain.
 3. Perform other procedures not specifically authorized by this section.
- D. Except as provided in subsections E and H of this section, a dental hygienist shall practice under the general supervision of a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter.
- E. A dental hygienist may perform the following procedures on meeting the following criteria and under the following conditions:
1. The administration of local anesthetics under the direct supervision of a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter after:
 - a) The dental hygienist successfully completes a course in the administration of local anesthetics that includes didactic and clinical components in both block and infiltration techniques offered by a dental or dental hygiene program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the

- American Dental Association.
- b) The dental hygienist successfully completes an examination in local anesthesia given by the Western Regional Examining Board or a written and clinical examination of another state or regional examination that is substantially equivalent to the requirements of this state, as determined by the Board.
 - c) The Board issues to the Dental Hygienist a local anesthesia certificate on receipt of proof that the requirements of subdivision a and b of this paragraph have been met.
2. The administration of local anesthetics under general supervision to a patient of record if all the following are true:
 - a) The dental hygienist holds a local anesthesia certificate issued by the Board.
 - b) The patient is at least eighteen years of age.
 - c) The patient has been examined by a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter within the previous twelve months.
 - d) There has been no change in the patient's medical history since the last examination. If there has been a change in the patient's medical history within that time, the dental hygienist must consult with the dentist before administering local anesthetics.
 - e) The supervising dentist who performed the examination has approved the patient for the administration of local anesthetics by the dental hygienist under general supervision and has documented this approval in the patient's record.
 3. The administration of nitrous oxide analgesia under the direct supervision of a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter after:
 - a) The dental hygienist successfully completes a course in the administration of nitrous oxide analgesia that includes didactic and clinical components offered by a dental or dental hygiene program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association.
 - b) The Board issues to the dental hygienist a nitrous oxide analgesia certificate on receipt of proof that the requirements of subdivision a of this paragraph has been met.
- F. The Board may issue local anesthesia and nitrous oxide analgesia certificates to a licensed dental hygienist on receipt of evidence satisfactory to the Board that the dental hygienist holds a valid certificate or credential in good standing in the respective procedure issued by a licensing board of another jurisdiction of the United States that maintains a standard of certification that is substantially equivalent to that of this state as determined by the Board.
- G. A dental hygienist may perform dental hygiene procedures in the following settings:
1. On a patient of record of a dentist within that dentist's office.
 2. Except as prescribed in section 32-1289.01, in a health care facility, long-term care facility, public health agency or institution, public or private school or homebound setting on patients who have been examined by a dentist within the previous year.
- H. A dental hygienist may provide dental hygiene services under an affiliated practice relationship with a dentist as prescribed in section 32-1289.01.
- I. For the purposes of this article:
1. "Assessment" means a limited, clinical inspection that is performed to identify possible signs of oral or systemic disease, malformation or injury and the potential need for referral for diagnosis and treatment and may include the collection of clinical information to facilitate an examination, diagnosis and treatment plan by a dentist.
 2. "Direct supervision" means that the dentist is present in the office while the dental hygienist is treating a patient and is available for consultation regarding procedures that the dentist authorizes and for which the dentist is responsible.
 3. "General supervision" means that the dentist is available for consultation, whether or not the dentist is in the dentist's office, over procedures that the dentist has authorized and for which the dentist remains responsible.
 4. "Screening" means the determination of an individual's need to be seen by a dentist for diagnosis and does not include an examination, diagnosis or treatment planning.

(As amended 2017)

§ 32-1282 Administration and enforcement

- A. So far as applicable, the Board shall have the same powers and duties in administering and enforcing this article that it has under § 32-1207 in administering and enforcing Articles 1, 2 and 3 of this chapter.
- B. The Board shall adopt rules that provide a method for the Board to receive the assistance and advice of

dental hygienists licensed pursuant to this chapter in all matters relating to the regulation of dental hygienists.

(As amended 1996)

§ 32-1283 Disposition of revenues

The provisions of § 32-1212 shall apply to all fees, fines and other revenues received by the Board under this article.

§ 32-1284 Qualifications of applicants; application; fee; fingerprint clearance card; rules; denial or suspension of application

- A. An applicant for licensure as a dental hygienist shall be at least eighteen years of age, shall be of good moral character, shall meet the requirements of § 32-1285 and shall present to the Board evidence of graduation or a certificate of satisfactory completion in a course or curriculum in dental hygiene from a recognized dental hygiene school. A candidate shall make written application to the Board accompanied by a nonrefundable Arizona dental jurisprudence examination fee of one hundred dollars. The Board shall waive this fee for candidates who are holders of valid restricted permits. Each candidate shall also obtain a valid fingerprint clearance card issued pursuant to section 41-1758.03.
- B. The Board shall adopt rules that govern the practice of dental hygienists and that are not inconsistent with this chapter.
- C. The Board may deny an application for licensure or an application for license renewal if the applicant:
 - 1. Has committed an act that would be cause for censure, probation or suspension or revocation of a license under this chapter.
 - 2. While unlicensed, committed or aided and abetted the commission of an act for which a license is required by this chapter.
 - 3. Knowingly made any false statement in the application.
 - 4. Has had a license to practice dental hygiene revoked by a regulatory Board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 - 5. Is currently under suspension or restriction by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 - 6. Has surrendered, relinquished or given up a license to practice dental hygiene instead of disciplinary action by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
- D. The Board shall suspend an application for a license if the applicant is currently under investigation by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction. The Board shall not issue or deny a license to the applicant until the investigation is resolved.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1285 Applicants for licensure; examination requirements

An applicant for licensure shall have passed all of the following:

- 1. The National Dental Hygiene Board examination.
- 2. A clinical examination that is completed within five years preceding filing the application and is either of the following:
 - a. The Western Regional Examining Board examination.
 - b. An examination administered by another state or testing agency that is substantially equivalent to the requirements of this state, as determined by the Board.
- 3. The Arizona Dental Jurisprudence examination.

(As amended 2017)

§ 32-1286 Recognized dental hygiene schools; credit for prior learning

Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, a recognized dental hygiene school may grant advanced standing or credit for prior learning to a student who has prior experience or course work that the school determines is equivalent to didactic and clinical education in its accredited program.

(New section 2004)

§ 32-1287 Dental hygienist triennial licensure; continuing education; license reinstatement; notice of change of address; penalties; retired and disabled licensees

- A. Except as provided in § 32-4301, a license expires on June 30 of every third year. On or before June 30

of every third year, every licensed dental hygienist shall submit to the Board a complete renewal application and pay a license renewal fee of not more than three hundred twenty five dollars, established by a formal vote of the Board. At least once every three years, before establishing the fee, the Board shall review the amount of the fee in a public meeting. Any change in the amount of the fee shall be applied prospectively to a licensee at the time of licensure renewal. The fee prescribed by this section does not apply to a retired or disabled hygienist.

- B. A licensee shall include a written affidavit with the renewal application that affirms that the licensee complies with Board rules relating to continuing education requirements. A licensee is not required to complete the written affidavit if the licensee received an initial license within the year immediately preceding the expiration date of the license or the licensee is in disabled status. If the licensee is not in compliance with Board rules relating to continuing education, the Board may grant an extension of time to complete these requirements if the licensee includes a written request for an extension with the renewal application instead of the written affidavit and the renewal application is received on or before June 30 of the expiration year. The Board shall consider the extension request based on criteria prescribed by the Board by rule. If the Board denies an extension request, the license expires on August 30 of the expiration year.
- C. A person applying for a license for the first time in this state shall pay a prorated fee for the period remaining until the next June 30. This fee shall not exceed one third of the fee established pursuant to subsection A. Subsequent registrations shall be conducted pursuant to this section.
- D. An expired license may be reinstated by submitting a complete renewal application within the twenty-four month period immediately following the expiration of the license with payment of the renewal fee and a one hundred dollar penalty. Whenever issued, reinstatement is as of the date of application and entitles the applicant to licensure only for the remainder of the applicable three year period. If a person does not reinstate a license pursuant to this subsection, the person must reapply for licensure pursuant to this chapter.
- E. A licensee shall notify the Board in writing within ten days after the licensee changes the primary mailing address listed with the Board. The Board shall impose a penalty of fifty dollars if a licensee fails to notify the Board of the change within that time. The Board shall increase the penalty imposed to one hundred dollars if a licensee fails to notify it of the change within thirty days.
- F. A licensee who is over sixty-five years of age and who is fully retired and a licensee who is permanently disabled may contribute services to a recognized charitable institution and still retain that classification for triennial registration purposes on payment of a reduced renewal fee as prescribed by the Board by rule.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1288 Practicing without license; classification

It is a **class 1 misdemeanor** for a person to practice dental hygiene in this state unless the person has obtained a license from the Board as provided in this article.

(As amended 1978)

§ 32-1289 Employment of dental hygienist by public agency, institution or school; definition

- A. A public health agency or institution or a public or private school authority may employ dental hygienists to perform necessary dental hygiene procedures under either direct or general supervision pursuant to § 32-1281.
- B. A dental hygienist employed by or working under contract or as a volunteer for a public health agency or institution or a public or private school authority before an examination by a dentist may perform a screening or assessment and apply sealants and topical fluoride.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1289.01 Dental hygienists; affiliated practice relationships; rules; definition

- A. A dentist who holds an active license pursuant to this chapter and a dental hygienist who holds an active license pursuant to this article may enter into an affiliated practice relationship for the delivery of dental hygiene services.
- B. A dental hygienist shall satisfy all of the following to be eligible to enter into an affiliated practice relationship with a dentist pursuant to this section for the delivery of dental hygiene services in an affiliated practice relationship:
 - 1. Hold an active license in good standing pursuant to this article.
 - 2. Enter into an affiliated practice relationship with a dentist who holds an active license pursuant to this chapter.
 - 3. Be actively engaged in dental hygiene practice for at least five hundred hours in each of the two

- years immediately preceding the affiliated practice relationship.
- C. An affiliated practice agreement between a dental hygienist and a dentist shall be in writing and shall include at least the following:
 - 1. An identification of the affiliated practice settings in which the dental hygienist may deliver services pursuant to the affiliated practice relationship.
 - 2. An identification of the services to be provided and any procedures and standing orders the dental hygienist must follow. The standing orders shall include the circumstances in which the patient may be seen by the dental hygienist.
 - D. The following requirements apply to all dental hygiene services provided through an affiliated practice relationship:
 - 1. Patients who have been assessed by the dental hygienist shall be directed to the affiliated dentist for diagnosis, treatment or planning that is outside the dental hygienist's scope of practice, and the affiliated dentist may make any necessary referrals to other dentists.
 - 2. The affiliated practice dental hygienist shall consult with the affiliated practice dentist if the proposed treatment is outside the scope of the agreement.
 - 3. The affiliated practice dental hygienist shall consult with the affiliated practice dentist before initiating further treatment on patients who have not been seen by a dentist within twelve months of the initial treatment by the dental hygienist.
 - 4. The affiliated practice dental hygienist shall consult with the affiliated practice dentist before initiating treatment on patients presenting with a complex medical history or medication regimen.
 - 5. The patient shall be informed in writing that the dental hygienist providing the care is a licensed dental hygienist and that the care does not take the place of a diagnosis or treatment plan by a dentist.
 - E. A contract for dental hygiene services with licensees who have entered into an affiliated practice relationship pursuant to this section may be entered into only by:
 - 1. A health care organization or facility.
 - 2. A long-term care facility.
 - 3. A public health agency or institution.
 - 4. A public or private school authority.
 - 5. A government-sponsored program.
 - 6. A private nonprofit or charitable organization.
 - 7. A social service organization or program
 - F. An affiliated practice dental hygienist may not provide dental hygiene services in a setting not listed in subsection E of this section.
 - G. Each dentist in an affiliated practice relationship shall:
 - 1. Be available to provide an appropriate level of contact, communication and consultation with the affiliated dental hygienist during the business hours of the affiliated practice dental hygienist.
 - 2. Adopt standing orders applicable to dental hygiene procedures that may be performed and populations that may be treated by the dental hygienist under the terms of the applicable affiliated practice agreement and to be followed by the dental hygienist in each affiliated practice setting in which the dental hygienist performs dental hygiene services under the affiliated practice relationship.
 - 3. Adopt procedures to provide timely referral of patients referred by the affiliated practice dental hygienist to a licensed dentist for examination and treatment planning. If the examination and treatment planning is to be provided by the dentist, that treatment shall be scheduled in an appropriate time frame. The affiliated practice dentist or the dentist to whom the patient is referred shall be geographically available to see the patient.
 - 4. Not permit the provision of dental hygiene services by more than three affiliated practice dental hygienists at any one time.
 - H. Each affiliated dental hygienist, when practicing under an affiliated practice relationship:
 - 1. May perform only those duties within the terms of the affiliated practice relationship.
 - 2. Shall maintain an appropriate level of contact, communication and consultation with the affiliated dentist.
 - 3. Is responsible and liable for all services rendered by the dental hygienist under the affiliated practice relationship.
 - I. The dental hygienist and the affiliated dentist shall notify the Board of the beginning of the affiliated practice relationship and provide the Board with a copy of the agreement and any amendments to the agreement within thirty days after the effective date of the agreement or amendment. The dental hygienist and the affiliated dentist shall also notify the Board within thirty days after the termination date of the affiliated practice relationship if this date is different than the contract termination date.

- J. Subject to the terms of the written affiliated practice agreement entered into between a dentist and a dental hygienist, a dental hygienist may perform all dental hygiene procedures authorized by this chapter except for any diagnostic procedures that are required to be performed by a dentist. The dentist's presence and an examination, diagnosis and treatment plan are not required unless specified by the affiliated practice agreement. Procedures identified in section 32-1281, subsection B paragraphs 4 and 5 are subject to the conditions prescribed in Section 32-1281, subsection E.
- K. The Board shall adopt rules regarding participation in affiliated practice relationships by dentists and dental hygienists that specify the following:
 - 1. Additional continuing education requirements that must be satisfied by a dental hygienist.
 - 2. Additional standards and conditions that may apply to affiliated practice relationships.
 - 3. Compliance with the dental practice act and rules adopted by the Board.
- L. For the purposes of this section, "Affiliated Practice Relationship" means the delivery of dental hygiene services, pursuant to an agreement, by a dental hygienist who is licensed pursuant to this article and who refers the patient to a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter for any necessary further diagnosis, treatment and restorative care.

(As Amended 2017)

§ 32-1290 Grounds for censure, probation, suspension or revocation of license; procedure

After a hearing pursuant to title 41, chapter 6, article 10, the Board may suspend or revoke the license issued to a person under this article or censure or place on probation any such person for any of the causes set forth as grounds for censure, probation, suspension or revocation in § 32-1263.

§ 32-1291 Dental assistants; regulation; duties

- A. A dental assistant may expose radiographs for dental diagnostic purposes under the general supervision of a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter if the assistant has passed an examination approved by the Board.
- B. A dental assistant may polish the natural and restored surfaces of the teeth under the general supervision of a dentist licensed pursuant to this chapter if the assistant has passed an examination approved by the Board.

(As amended 2004)

§ 32-1291.01 Expanded function dental assistants; training and examination requirements; duties

- A. A dental assistant may perform expanded functions after meeting one of the following:
 - 1. Successfully completing a Board-approved expanded function dental assistant training program at an institution accredited by the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation and on successfully completing examinations in dental assistant expanded functions approved by the Board.
 - 2. Providing both:
 - a) Evidence of currently holding or having held within the preceding ten years a license, registration, permit or certificate in expanded functions in restorative procedures issued by another state or jurisdiction in the United States.
 - b) Proof acceptable to the Board of clinical experience in the expanded functions listed in subsection B of this section.
- B. Expanded functions include the placement, contouring and finishing of direct restorations or the placement and cementation of prefabricated crowns following the preparation of the tooth by a licensed dentist. The restorative materials used shall be determined by the dentist.
- C. An expanded function dental assistant may place interim therapeutic restorations under the general supervision and direction of a licensed dentist following a consultation conducted through teledentistry.
- D. An expanded function dental assistant may apply sealants and fluoride varnish under the general supervision and direction of a licensed dentist.
- E. A licensed dental hygienist may engage in expanded functions pursuant to section 32-1281, subsection B, paragraph 12 following a course of study and examination equivalent to that required for an expanded function dental assistant as specified by the Board.

(Amended 2018)

§ 32-1292. Restricted permits; suspension; expiration; renewal

- A. The Board may issue a restricted permit to practice dental hygiene to an applicant who:
 - 1. Has a pending contract with a recognized charitable dental clinic or organization that offers dental hygiene services without compensation or at a rate that reimburses the clinic only for dental

- supplies and overhead costs and the applicant will not receive compensation for dental hygiene services provided at the clinic or organization.
2. Has a license to practice dental hygiene issued by a regulatory jurisdiction in the United States.
 3. Has been actively engaged in the practice of dental hygiene for three years immediately preceding the application.
 4. Is, to the Board's satisfaction, competent to practice dental hygiene.
 5. Meets the requirements of § 32 1284, subsection A that do not relate to examination.
- B. A person who holds a restricted permit issued by the Board may practice dental hygiene only in the course of the person's employment by a recognized charitable dental clinic or organization approved by the Board.
- C. The applicant for a restricted permit must file a copy of the person's employment contract with the Board that includes a statement signed by the applicant that the applicant:
1. Understands that if that person's employment is terminated before the restricted permit expires, the permit is automatically revoked and that person must voluntarily surrender the permit to the Board and is no longer eligible to practice unless that person meets the requirements of §§ 32 1284 and 32 1285 or passes the examination required in this article.
 2. Must be employed without compensation by a dental clinic or organization that is operated for a charitable purpose.
 3. Is subject to the provisions of this chapter that apply to the regulation of dental hygienists.
- D. The Board may deny an application for a restricted permit if the applicant:
1. Has committed an act that is a cause for disciplinary action pursuant to this chapter.
 2. While unlicensed, committed or aided and abetted the commission of any act for which a license is required pursuant to this chapter.
 3. Knowingly made a false statement in the application.
 4. Has had a license to practice dental hygiene revoked by a dental regulatory Board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 5. Is currently under suspension or restriction by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 6. Has surrendered, relinquished or given up a license to practice dental hygiene instead of disciplinary action by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
- E. The Board shall suspend an application for a restricted permit or an application for restricted permit renewal if the applicant is currently under investigation by a dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction. The Board shall not issue or deny a restricted permit to the applicant until the investigation is resolved.
- F. A restricted permit expires either one year after the date of issue or June 30, whichever date first occurs. The Board may renew a restricted permit for terms that do not exceed one year.
- (As amended 2011)

§ 32-1292.01. Licensure by credential; examinations; waiver; fee

- A. The Board by rule may waive the examination requirements of this article on receipt of evidence satisfactory to the Board that the applicant has passed the clinical examination of another state or testing agency more than five years before submitting an application for licensure pursuant to this chapter and the other state or testing agency maintains a standard of licensure that is substantially equivalent to that of this state as determined by the Board. The Board by rule shall require:
1. A minimum number of active practice hours within a specific time period before the applicant submits the application. The Board shall define what constitutes active practice.
 2. An affirmation that the applicant has completed the continuing education requirements of the jurisdiction where the applicant is licensed.
- B. The applicant shall pay a licensure by credential fee of not more than one thousand dollars as prescribed by the Board.
- (As amended 2017)

§ 32-1292.02 REPEALED 2011

ARTICLE 5 CERTIFICATION AND REGULATION OF DENTURISTS

§ 32-1293 Practicing as denturist; denture technology; dental laboratory technician

- A. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 32-1202, nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prohibit a denturist certified pursuant to the provisions of this article from practicing denture technology.
 - B. A person is deemed to be practicing denture technology who:
 - 1. Takes impressions and bite registrations for the purpose of or with the view to the making, producing, reproducing, construction, finishing, supplying, altering or repairing of complete upper or lower prosthetic dentures or both, or removable partial dentures for the replacement of missing teeth.
 - 2. Fits or advertises, offers, agrees, or attempts to fit any complete upper or lower prosthetic denture or both, or adjusts or alters the fit of any full prosthetic denture, or fits or adjusts or alters the fit of removable partial dentures for the replacement of missing teeth.
 - C. In addition to the practices described in subsection B of this section, a person certified to practice denture technology may also construct, repair, reline, reproduce or duplicate full or partial prosthetic dentures or otherwise engage in the activities of a dental laboratory technician.
 - D. No person may perform an act described in subsection B of this section except a licensed dentist, a holder of a restricted permit pursuant to § 32-1238, a certified denturist or auxiliary personnel authorized to perform any such act by rule or regulation of the Board pursuant to § 32-1207, subsection A, paragraph 1.
- (As amended - 1986)

§ 32-1294 Mouth preparation; supervision by dentist; liability; business association

- A. A denturist may practice only in the office of a licensed dentist, denominated as such.
- B. All work by a denturist shall be performed under the general supervision of a licensed dentist. For the purposes of this section "general supervision" means the dentist is available for consultation in person or by phone during the performance of the procedures by the denturist pursuant to § 32-1293, subsection B. The dentist shall examine the patient initially, check the completed dentures as to fit, form and function and perform such other procedures as the Board may specify by rule or regulation. For the purposes of this section "completed denture" means a relined, rebased, duplicated or repaired denture or a new denture. Both the denturist and the dentist shall certify that the dentist has performed the initial examination and the final setting required in this subsection, and retain the certification in the patient's file.
- C. When taking impressions or bite registrations for the purpose of constructing removable partial dentures or when checking the fit of a partial denture, all mouth preparation must be done by the dentist. The denturist is prohibited from performing any cutting or surgery on hard or soft tissue in the mouth. By rule and regulation the Board may further regulate the practice of the denturist in regard to removable partial dentures.
- D. No more than two denturists may perform their professional duties under a dentist's supervision at any one time.
- E. A licensed dentist supervising a denturist shall be personally liable for any consequences arising from the performance of the denturist's duties.
- F. A certified denturist and the dentist supervising his work may make any lawful agreement between themselves regarding fees, compensation and business association.
- G. Any sign, advertisement, or other notice displaying the name of the office must include the name of the responsible dentist.

(As amended 1986)

§ 32-1295 Board of Dental Examiners; additional powers and duties

- A. In addition to other powers and duties prescribed by this chapter, the Board shall:
 - 1. As far as applicable, exercise the same powers and duties in administering and enforcing this article as is exercised under § 32-1207 in administering and enforcing other articles of this chapter.
 - 2. Determine the eligibility of applicants for certification and issue certificates to applicants who it determines are qualified for certification.
 - 3. Investigate charges of misconduct on the part of certified denturists.
 - 4. Issue decrees of censure, fix periods and terms of probation, suspend or revoke certificates as the facts may warrant and reinstate certificates in proper cases.
- B. The Board may:
 - 1. Adopt rules prescribing requirements for continuing education for renewal of all certificates issued pursuant to this article.
 - 2. Hire consultants to assist the Board in the performance of its duties.

- C. In all matters relating to discipline and certifying of denturists and the approval of examinations, the Board, by rule shall provide for receiving assistance and advice of denturists who have been previously certified pursuant to this chapter.

(As amended 2008)

§ 32-1296 Qualifications of applicants

- A. To be eligible for certification to practice denture technology an applicant shall:
1. Be of good moral character.
 2. Hold a high school diploma or its equivalent.
 3. Present to the Board evidence of graduation from a recognized denturist school or a certificate of satisfactory completion of a course or curriculum in denture technology from a recognized denturist school.
 4. Pass a Board approved examination.
- B. A candidate for certification shall submit a written application to the Board that includes a nonrefundable Arizona dental jurisprudence examination fee as prescribed by the Board.

(As amended 2008)

§ 32-1297 REPEALED 2008

§ 32-1297.01 Application for certification; fingerprint clearance card; denial; suspension

- A. Each applicant for certification shall submit a written application to the Board accompanied by a nonrefundable jurisprudence examination fee and obtain a valid fingerprint clearance card issued pursuant to section 41.1758.03.
- B. The Board may deny an application for certification or for certification renewal if the applicant:
1. Has committed any act that would be cause for censure, probation, suspension or revocation of a certificate under this chapter.
 2. Has knowingly made any false statement in the application.
 3. While uncertified, has committed or aided and abetted the commission of any act for which a certificate is required under this chapter.
 4. Has had a certificate to practice denture technology revoked by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States or Canada for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 5. Is currently under investigation, suspension or restriction by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States or Canada for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
 6. Has surrendered, relinquished or given up a certificate to practice denture technology in lieu of disciplinary action by a regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States or Canada for an act that occurred in that jurisdiction and that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this chapter.
- C. The Board shall suspend an application for certification if the applicant is currently under investigation by a denturist regulatory board in another jurisdiction. The Board shall not issue or deny certification to the applicant until the investigation is resolved.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1297.02 REPEALED 2008

§ 32-1297.03 Qualification for reexamination

An applicant for examination who has previously failed two or more examinations, as a condition of eligibility to take any further examination, shall furnish to the Board satisfactory evidence of having successfully completed additional training in a recognized denturist school or refresher courses approved by the Board or the Board's testing agency.

(As amended 2002)

§ 32-1297.04 Fees

The Board shall establish and collect fees, not to exceed the following amounts:

1. For an examination in jurisprudence, two hundred fifty dollars.
2. For each replacement or duplicate certificate, twenty-five dollars.

(As amended 2002)

§ 32-1297.05 Disposition of revenues

The provisions of § 32-1212 shall apply to all fees, penalties and other revenue received by the Board under this article.

(As amended 1978)

§ 32-1297.06 Denturist certification; continuing education; certificate reinstatement; certificate for each place of practice; notice of change of address or place of practice; penalties

- A. Except as provided in § 32-4301, a certification expires on June 30 of every third year. On or before June 30 of every third year, every certified denturist shall submit to the Board a complete renewal application and shall pay a certificate renewal fee of not more than three hundred dollars, established by a formal vote of the Board. At least once every three years, before establishing the fee, the Board shall review the amount of the fee in a public meeting. Any change in the amount of the fee shall be applied prospectively to a certificate holder at the time of certification renewal. This requirement does not apply to a disabled or retired status.
- B. A certificate holder shall include a written affidavit with the renewal application that affirms that the certificate holder complies with Board rules relating to continuing education requirements. A certificate holder is not required to complete the written affidavit if the certificate holder received an initial certification within the year immediately preceding the expiration date of the certificate or the certificate holder is in disabled status. If the certificate holder is not in compliance with Board rules relating to continuing education, the Board may grant an extension of time to complete these requirements if the certificate holder includes a written request for an extension with the renewal application instead of the written affidavit and the renewal application is received on or before June 30 of the expiration year. The Board shall consider the extension request based on criteria prescribed by the Board by rule. If the Board denies an extension request, the certificate expires on August 30 of the expiration year.
- C. A person applying for a certificate for the first time in this state shall pay a prorated fee for the period remaining until the next June 30. This fee shall not exceed one third of the fee established pursuant to subsection A. Subsequent certifications shall be conducted pursuant to this section.
- D. An expired certificate may be reinstated by submitting a complete renewal application within the twenty-four month period immediately following the expiration of the certificate with payment of the renewal fee and a one hundred dollar penalty. Whenever issued, reinstatement is as of the date of application and entitles the applicant to certification only for the remainder of the applicable three year period. If a person does not reinstate a certificate pursuant to this subsection, the person must reapply for certification pursuant to this chapter.
- E. Each certificate holder must provide to the Board in writing both of the following:
 - 1. A primary mailing address.
 - 2. The address for each place of practice.
- F. A certificate holder maintaining more than one place of practice shall obtain from the Board a duplicate certificate for each office. The Board shall set and charge a fee for each duplicate certificate. A certificate holder shall notify the Board in writing within ten days of opening an additional place of practice.
- G. A certificate holder shall notify the Board in writing within ten days after changing a primary mailing address or place of practice address listed with the Board. The Board shall impose a fifty dollar penalty if a certificate holder fails to notify the Board of the change within that time. The Board shall increase the penalty imposed to one hundred dollars if a certificate holder fails to notify it of the change within thirty days.

(As amended 2015)

§ 32-1297.07 Discipline; procedure

- A. The Dental Board may, after a hearing as provided in § 32-1263, suspend or revoke the license issued to a person under this article or censure or place on probation any such person for any of the causes set forth as grounds for censure, probation, suspension or revocation in § 32-1263.
- B. The Board on its own motion may investigate any evidence which appears to show the existence of any of the causes set forth in § 32-1263. The Board shall investigate the report under oath of any person which appears to show the existence of any of the causes set forth in § 32-1263. Any person reporting pursuant to this section who provides the information in good faith shall not be subject to liability for civil damages as a result.
- C. Decisions of the Board shall be subject to judicial review pursuant to Title 12, Chapter 7, Article 6.

(As amended 1989)

§ 32-1297.08 Injunction

- A. An injunction shall be issued to enjoin the practice of denture technology by and of the following:
 - 1. One neither certified to practice as a dentist nor licensed to practice as a dentist.
 - 2. One certified as a dentist from practicing without proper supervision by a dentist as required by this article.
 - 3. A dentist whose continued practice will or might cause irreparable damage to the public health and safety prior to the time proceedings pursuant to § 32-1297.07 could be instituted and completed.
- B. A petition for injunction shall be filed by the Board in the superior court for Maricopa County or in the county where the defendant resides or is found. Any citizen is also entitled to obtain injunctive relief in any court of competent jurisdiction because of the threat of injury to the public health and welfare.
- C. Issuance of an injunction shall not relieve the respondent from being subject to any other proceedings provided by law.

(As amended 1978)

§ 32-1297.09 Violations; classification

A person is guilty of a **class 2 misdemeanor** who:

- 1. Not licensed as a dentist, practices denture technology without certification as provided by this article.
- 2. Exhibits or displays a certificate, diploma, degree or identification of another or forged or fraudulent certificate, diploma, degree or identification with an intent that it be used as evidence of the right of such person to practice as a dentist in this state.
- 3. Fails to obey a summons or other order regularly and properly issued by the Board.
- 4. Is a licensed dentist responsible for a dentist under this article who fails to personally supervise the work of the dentist.

(As amended 1978)

ARTICLE 6 DISPENSING OF DRUGS AND DEVICES

§ 32-1298 Dispensing of drugs and devices; conditions; definition

- A. A dentist may dispense drugs and devices kept by the dentist if:
 - 1. All drugs are dispensed in packages labeled with the following information:
 - a) The dispensing dentist's name, address and telephone number.
 - b) The date the drug was dispensed.
 - c) The patient's name.
 - d) The name and strength of the drug, directions for its use and any cautionary statements.
 - 2. The dispensing dentist enters into the patient's medical record the name and strength of the drug dispensed, the date the drug is dispensed and the therapeutic reason.
 - 3. The dispensing dentist keeps all drugs in a locked cabinet or room, controls access to the cabinet or room by a written procedure and maintains an ongoing inventory of its contents.
- B. Except in an emergency situation, a dentist who dispenses drugs for a profit without being registered by the Board to do so is subject to a civil penalty by the Board of not less than three hundred dollars and not more than one thousand dollars for each transaction and is prohibited from further dispensing for a period of time prescribed by the Board.
- C. Prior to dispensing a drug pursuant to this section the patient shall be given a written prescription on which appears the following statement in bold type: **"This prescription may be filled by the prescribing dentist or by a pharmacy of your choice."**
- D. A dentist shall dispense for profit only to his own patient and only for conditions being treated by that dentist. The dentist shall provide direct supervision of an attendant involved in the dispensing process. In this subsection "direct supervision" means that the dentist is present and makes the determination as to the legitimacy or advisability of the drugs or devices to be dispensed.
- E. This section shall be enforced by the Board which shall establish rules regarding labeling, record keeping, storage and packaging of drugs that are consistent with the requirements of Chapter 18 of this title. The Board may conduct periodic inspections of dispensing practices to assure compliance with this section and applicable rules.
- F. For the purpose of this section, "dispense" means the delivery by a dentist of a prescription drug or device to a patient, except for samples packaged for individual use by licensed manufacturers or repackagers of drugs, and includes the prescribing, administering, packaging, labeling and security necessary to prepare and safeguard the drug or device for delivery.

(As amended 1989)

ARTICLE 7 REHABILITATION

§ 32-1299 Substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation program; private contract; funding; confidential stipulation agreement

- A. The Board may establish a confidential program for the treatment and rehabilitation of dentists, dental therapists, denturists and dental hygienists who are impaired by alcohol or drug abuse. This program shall include education, intervention, therapeutic treatment and posttreatment monitoring and support.
- B. The Board may contract with other organizations to operate the program established pursuant to this section. A contract with a private organization shall include the following requirements:
 1. Periodic reports to the Board regarding treatment program activity.
 2. Release to the Board on demand of all treatment records.
 3. Periodic reports to the Board regarding each dentist's, dental therapists's, denturist's or dental hygienist's diagnosis and prognosis and recommendations for continuing care, treatment and supervision.
 4. Immediate reporting to the Board of the name of an impaired practitioner whom the treating organization believes to be a danger to self or others.
 5. Immediate reporting to the Board of the name of a practitioner who refuses to submit to treatment or whose impairment is not substantially alleviated through treatment.
- C. The Board may allocate an amount of not more than twenty dollars annually or sixty dollars triennially from each fee it collects from the renewal of active licenses for the operation of the program established by this section.
- D. A dentist, dental therapist, denturist or hygienist who, in the opinion of the Board, is impaired by alcohol or drug abuse shall agree to enter into a confidential non-disciplinary stipulation agreement with the Board. The Board shall place a licensee or certificate holder on probation if the licensee or certificate holder refuses to enter into a stipulation agreement with the Board and may take other action as provided by law. The Board may also refuse to issue a license or certificate to an applicant if the applicant refuses to enter into a stipulation agreement with the Board.
- E. In the case of a licensee or certificate holder who is impaired by alcohol or drug abuse after completing a second monitoring program pursuant to a stipulation agreement under subsection D of this section, the Board shall determine whether:
 1. To refer the matter for a formal hearing for the purpose of suspending or revoking the license or certificate.
 2. The licensee or certificate holder should be placed on probation for a minimum of one year with restrictions necessary to ensure public safety.
 3. To enter into another stipulation agreement under subsection D of this section with the licensee or certificate holder.

(As amended 2015)

ARTICLE 8 MOBILE DENTAL FACILITIES & PORTABLE DENTAL UNITS

32-1299.21 Definitions

In this article, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. **"Mobile dental facility"** means a facility in which dentistry is practiced and that is routinely towed, moved or transported from one location to another.
2. **"Permit holder"** means a dentist, dental hygienist, denturist or registered business entity that is authorized by this chapter to offer dental services in this state or a nonprofit organization, school district or school or institution of higher education that may employ a licensee to provide dental services and that is authorized by this article to operate a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit.
3. **"Portable dental unit"** means a non-facility in which dental equipment used in the practice of dentistry is transported to and used on a temporary basis at an out-of-office location.

32-1299.22 Mobile dental facilities; portable dental units; permits; exceptions

- A. Beginning January 1, 2012, every mobile dental facility and, except as provided in subsection B, every provider, program or entity using portable dental units in this state must obtain a permit pursuant to this article.
- B. A licensee who does not hold a permit for a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit may provide dental services if:

1. Occasional services are provided to a patient of record of a fixed dental office who is treated outside of the dental office.
2. Services are provided by a federal, state or local government agency.
3. Occasional services are performed outside of the licensee's office without charge to a patient or a third party.
4. Services are provided to a patient by an accredited dental or dental hygiene school.
5. The licensee holds a valid permit to provide mobile dental anesthesia services.
6. The licensee is an affiliated practice dental hygienist.

32-1299.23 Permit application; fees; renewal; notification of changes

- A. An individual or entity that seeks a permit to operate a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit must submit an application on a form provided by the Board and pay an annual registration fee prescribed by the Board by rule. The permit must be renewed annually not later than the last day of the month in which the permit was issued. Permits not renewed by the expiration date are subject to a late fee as prescribed by the Board by rule.
- B. A permit holder shall notify the Board of any change in address or contact person within ten days after that change. The Board shall impose a penalty as prescribed by the Board by rule if the permit holder fails to notify the Board of that change within that time.
- C. If ownership of the mobile dental facility or portable dental unit changes, the prior permit is invalid and a new permit application must be submitted.

32-1299.24 Standards of operation and practice

- A. A permit holder must:
 1. Comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws, regulations and ordinances dealing with radiographic equipment, flammability, sanitation, zoning and construction standards, including construction standards relating to required access for persons with disabilities.
 2. Establish written protocols for follow-up care for patients who are treated in a mobile dental facility or through a portable dental unit. The protocols must include referrals for treatment in a dental office that is permanently established within a reasonable geographic area and may include follow-up care by the mobile dental facility or portable dental unit.
 3. Ensure that each mobile dental facility or portable dental unit has access to communication equipment that will enable dental personnel to contact appropriate assistance in an emergency.
 4. Identify a person who is licensed pursuant to this chapter, who is responsible to supervise treatment and who, if required by law, will be present when dental services are rendered. This paragraph does not prevent supervision by a dentist providing services or supervision pursuant to the exceptions prescribed in § 32-1231.
 5. Display in or on the mobile dental facility or portable dental unit a current valid permit issued pursuant to this article in a manner that is readily observable by patients or visitors.
 6. Provide a means of communication during and after business hours to enable the patient or the parent or guardian of a patient to contact the permit holder of the mobile dental facility or portable dental unit for emergency care, follow-up care or information about treatment received.
 7. Comply with all requirements for maintenance of records pursuant to § 32-1264 and all other statutory requirements applicable to health care providers and patient records. All records, whether in paper or electronic form, if not in transit, must be maintained in a permanent, secure facility. Records of prior treatment must be readily available during subsequent treatment visits whenever practicable.
 8. Ensure that all dentists, dental hygienists and denturists working in the mobile dental facility or portable dental unit hold a valid, current license issued by the Board and that all delegated duties are within their respective scopes of practice as prescribed by the applicable laws of this state.
 9. Maintain a written or electronic record detailing each location where services are provided, including:
 - a) The street address of the service location.
 - b) The dates of each session.
 - c) The number of patients served.
 - d) The types of dental services provided and the quantity of each service provided.
 10. Provide to the Board or its representative within ten days after a request for a record the written or electronic record required pursuant to paragraph 9 of this subsection.
 11. Comply with current recommended infection control practices for dentistry as published by the national centers for disease control and prevention and as adopted by the Board.
- B. A mobile dental facility or portable dental unit must:

1. Contain equipment and supplies that are appropriate to the scope and level of treatment provided.
 2. Have ready access to an adequate supply of potable water.
- C. A permit holder or licensee who fails to comply with applicable statutes and rules governing the practice of dentistry, dental hygiene and denturism, the requirements for registered business entities or the requirements of this article is subject to disciplinary action for unethical or unprofessional conduct, as applicable.

32-1299.25 Informed consent; information for patients

- A. The permit holder of a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit must obtain appropriate informed consent, in writing or by verbal communication, that is recorded by an electronic or digital device from the patient or the parent or guardian of the patient authorizing specific treatment before it is performed. The signed consent form or verbal communication shall be maintained as part of the patient's record as required in § 32-1264.
- B. If services are provided to a minor, the signed consent form or verbal communication must inform the parent or guardian that the treatment of the minor by the mobile dental facility or portable dental unit may affect future benefits the minor may receive under private insurance, the Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System or the children's health insurance program.
- C. At the conclusion of each patient's visit, the permit holder of a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit shall provide each patient with an information sheet that must contain:
1. Pertinent contact information as required by this section.
 2. The name of the dentist or dental hygienist, or both, who provided services.
 3. A description of the treatment rendered, including billed service codes, fees associated with treatment and tooth numbers if appropriate.
 4. If necessary, referral information to another dentist as required by this article.
- D. If the patient or the minor patient's parent or guardian has provided written consent to an institutional facility to access the patient's dental health records, the permit holder shall provide the institution with a copy of the information sheet provided in subsection C.

32-1299.26. Disciplinary actions; cessation of operation

- A. A permit holder for a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit that provides dental services to a patient shall refer the patient for follow-up treatment with a licensed dentist or the permit holder if treatment is clinically indicated. A permit holder or licensee who fails to comply with this subsection commits an act of unprofessional conduct or unethical conduct and is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to § 32-1263, subsection A, paragraph 1 or subsection C.
- B. The Board may do any of the following pursuant to its disciplinary procedures if a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit violates any statute or Board rule:
1. Refuse to issue a permit.
 2. Suspend or revoke a permit.
 3. Impose a civil penalty of not more than two thousand dollars for each violation.
- C. If a mobile dental facility or portable dental unit ceases operations, the permit holder must notify the Board within thirty days after the last day of operation and must report on the disposition of patient records and charts. In accordance with applicable laws and rules, the permit holder must also notify all active patients of the disposition of records and make reasonable arrangements for the transfer of patient records, including copies of radiographs, to a succeeding practitioner or, if requested, to the patient. For the purposes of this subsection, "active patient" means any person whom the permit holder has examined, treated, cared for or consulted with during the two year period before the discontinuation of practice.

(New section 2011)

Sec. 11 State Board of Dental Examiners; renewal fee waiver; delayed repeal

- A. The state board of dental examiners shall provide a one-time waiver from license or certificate renewal fees for dentists, denturists and dental hygienists who are licensed in this state before January 1, 2018
- B. The one-time waiver provided in subsection A of this section is effective for licenses renewing in calendar years 2018, 2019 and 2020.
- C. This section is repealed from and after December 31, 2020

Sec. 15 Department of health services; dental therapists; study; report; delayed repeal

A. Within three years after the State Board of Dental Examiners begins licensing dental therapists, the Department of Health Services, in consultation with the State Board of Dental Examiners, shall conduct a study on the impact of licensing dental therapists on patient safety, cost, effectiveness and access to dental services in this state. The study shall include the following outcome measures:

1. The number of dental therapists who are licensed and working in this state.
2. The distribution of dental therapists within the allowable practice settings.
3. The number of new patients served, including data showing how many new patients are members of the Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System pursuant to title 36, chapter 29, article 1, Arizona Revised Statutes.
4. Any effect on patient waiting time for appointments.
5. Any effect on travel time for patients.
6. The costs or savings to the health care system through the use of dental therapy.
7. Records of complaints and malpractice claims against licensed dental therapists in this state and the resolution of those complaints and claims.